



# **2018 Summer Election Law Training**

William M. Gardner – Secretary of State

David Scanlan – Deputy Secretary of State


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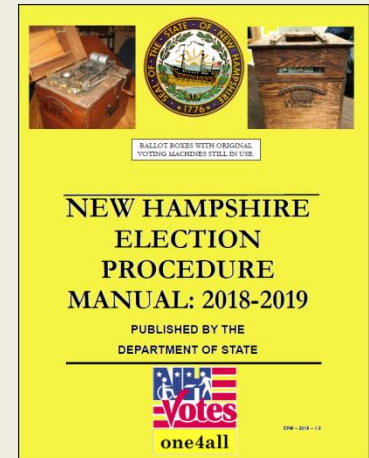
Anthony Stevens – Assistant Secretary of State

Colleen McCormack – HAVA Office

Sheila Dodge – HAVA Office

# Agenda

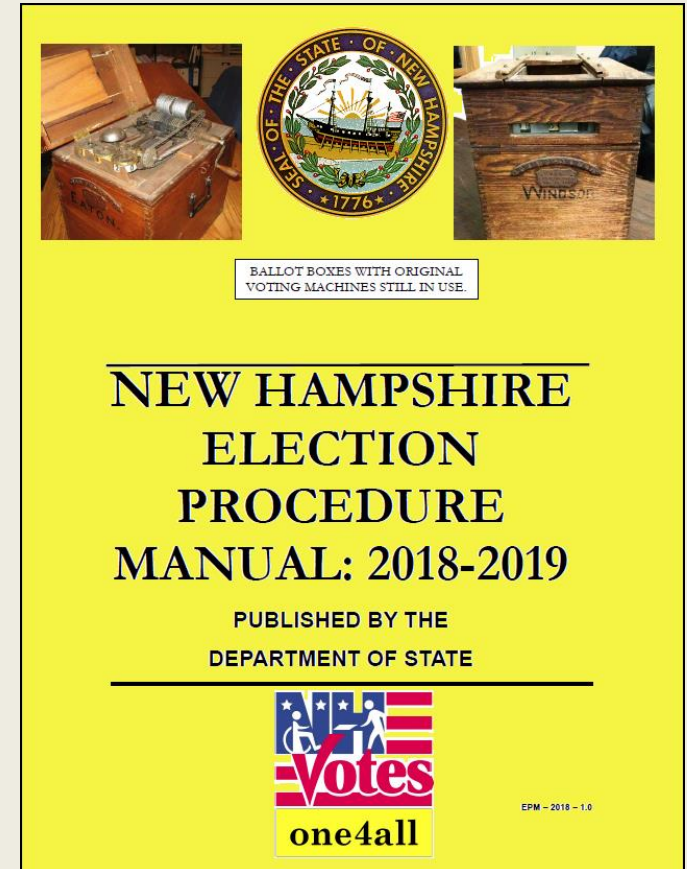
- ✓ New Election Procedure Manual (EPM) 2018 - 2019
- ✓ Security/Cybersecurity
  - ✓ Moderators
  - ✓ Clerks – Town & City
  - ✓ Supervisors of the Checklist/Registrars
  - ✓ Selectmen
  - ✓ Inspectors of election (ballot clerks)
- ✓ Note: A slide with a  is a hand out.





# Election Procedure Manual

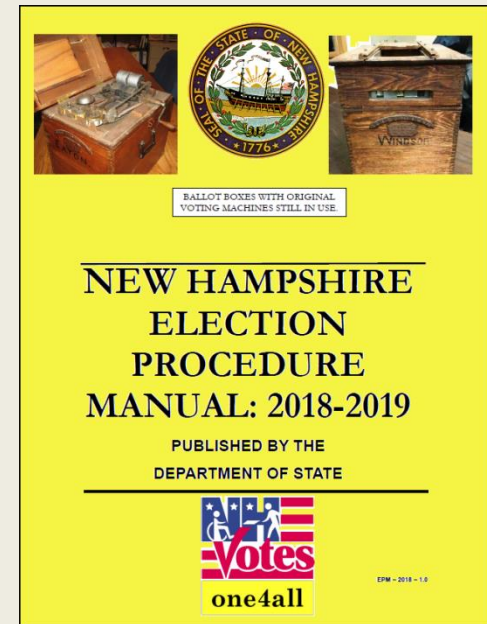
- Mailed to Clerks and Moderators in the last week of July.
- Mailed to Supervisors and Selectmen in first 2 weeks of August.
- Compilation of duties, laws and forms for election officials.
- Great source of information.
- Fill out form at registration table, if you did not receive a new EPM.





# Election Procedure Manual

- Electronic version online:
  - [sos.nh.gov/Elections](http://sos.nh.gov/Elections)  
Division/Election Officials
- Keep an electronic copy on your desktop for quick reference.
  - Search for specific words or RSAs
  - Control -> F = Control Find





# Election Procedure Manual

- Topic appears in header of each page, you can identify purpose of section.
- Gray highlight is either new law, new procedure, or enhanced explanation.

 *Duties of Moderators*

zero tape produced by the device when it is set up and turned on for the election. This tape shows that the starting count for each candidate and question is zero. The zero tape must be preserved and kept with the results tape following the election.

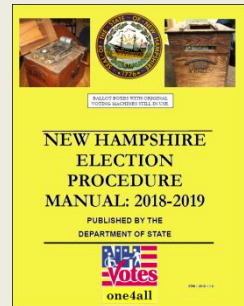
customary path into and out of the polling place. Where an adjacent room is available, that is an ideal place for such activities. New Hampshire Constitution, Part 2, Article 32; RSA 659:9; RSA 659:43; RSA 659:44.

## **BALLOT COUNTING DEVICES**



# Election Official Information

- Clerks enter into *ElectionNet* all of the Election Officials contact information. RSA 654:45 VII
  - The city and town clerk **shall enter, maintain, and keep up to date** election official contact information...
- At Clerks' regional meetings, SOS office handed out a list of all of the election officials currently in *ElectionNet*.
- We are mailing out the EPMs to the addresses in *ElectionNet*.
  - If you have an election official who did NOT receive an EPM, please check their information in *ElectionNet*.



# Security

Be proactive.

“GET SMART.”







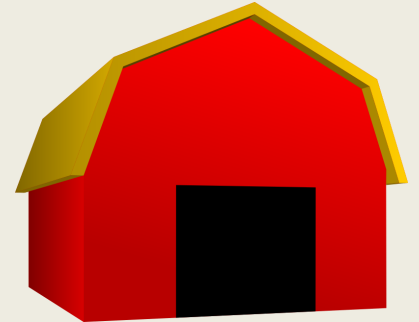
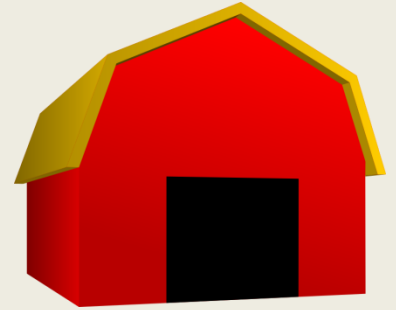
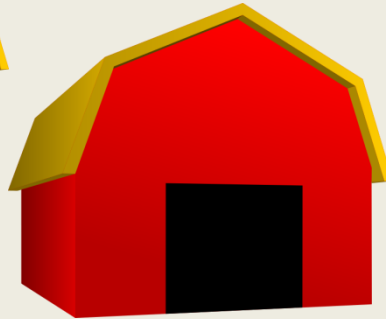
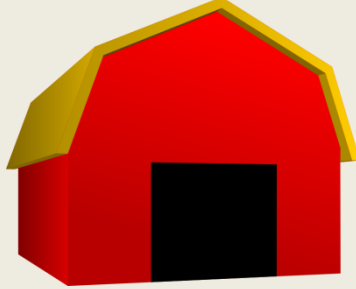
# Attack Surface = Vulnerability

- The sum of the different points in a software/hardware environment where an unauthorized user can try to enter and change or extract data.



# Goal = Reduce the “Attack Surface”

Which would you target –  
an open barn door?

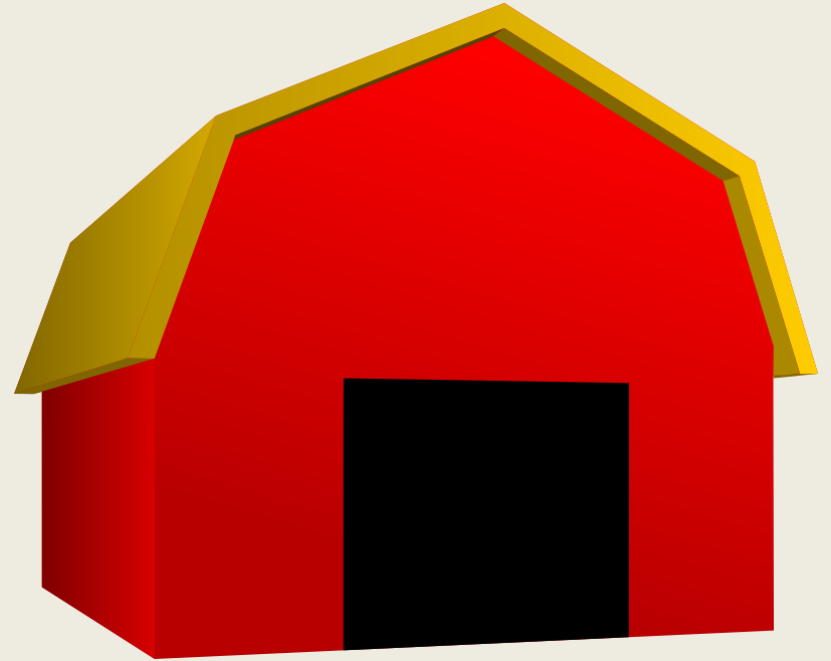


- Or a keyhole?



# New Hampshire

- Do New Hampshire election systems resemble an open barn door?



- Or a Keyhole?





# Cybersecurity

## New Hampshire Characteristics

- Responsibility to reconcile election night results locally, seeking equivalence for:
  - Ballots, votes, voters
- Election results are not dependent on automated statewide election night reporting system.
- Election night reporting starts with requirement to post polling places results.



# Air Gap

State Police carry in written paper reports with election night results that have been reported locally.

**Air Gap - A physical separation between systems that requires data to be moved by some external, manual procedure.**



# Voting Systems

- Accessible Voting System, one4all
  - Its operating system is configured for a single purpose and will yield a blank screen if other uses are attempted.



# New Hampshire Greater Scrutiny & Preparation

- Caught punch card problems 2 decades before Florida got caught by punch cards;
- Recognized problems with Direct Recording Electronic (DRE)-type devices 2 decades before the nation realized it had embarked on a risky voyage;
- Did not embrace voting machine standards set by federal agencies under HAVA because they encouraged paperless voting;
- Set standards reflecting New Hampshire's expectations and scrutiny.

# No one should be sitting back

## **State's Cybersecurity Approach:**

- Enterprise vulnerability assessment
- Endpoint threat protection (generates alerts when a threat is identified)
- Intrusion detection systems (monitor network traffic for malicious activity)





# State's Cybersecurity Approach

- State security operations center - monitors state cyber incidents
- Dark web monitoring
- Election official training
- Use existing cyber security programs (EI-ISAC)
- Hardening of databases and servers
- Incident reporting



# Professor Pippa Norris

## Harvard's Kennedy School of Government

In 2016, New Hampshire was ranked first among the states in:

- Election Officials
  - Impartiality
  - Transparency
  - Distributing information to the public
  - Performance
- Counting
  - Ballot boxes secure
  - Results announced without undue delay
  - Votes counted fairly



# Report to Ballot Law Commission

## May 29, 2018

- High level of accuracy in marking the checklist
  - Some improvements can be made.
- Secretary of State has verified over 87% those who swore affidavits in order to register and vote in 2016.

# Security

- What are 3 things you would do to improve security in your office?
  - Write them down on the handout we gave you.
  - We do not want to see them.



# Resilience

- The ability to continue to operate under adverse circumstances.





# Leadership

- Elections affect every aspect of government.
- Local election officials are on the front lines.
- People around the country are recognizing the important role that election officials play.
- New Hampshire election officials have been preparing for these situations for a long time.
- What you learn about cyber security risk mitigation will sound familiar.
  - You have already been doing many of these things.



# Town Selectmen

- Improve your town's Continuity of Operations plan
  - Check fuel in back-up generator
- Keep computer operating systems updated
- Install and update anti-virus software
- Encourage two or three shifts on election day
- Encourage using town treasurer, accountant, bookkeeper, math teacher who can help with reconciliation on election night, if needed

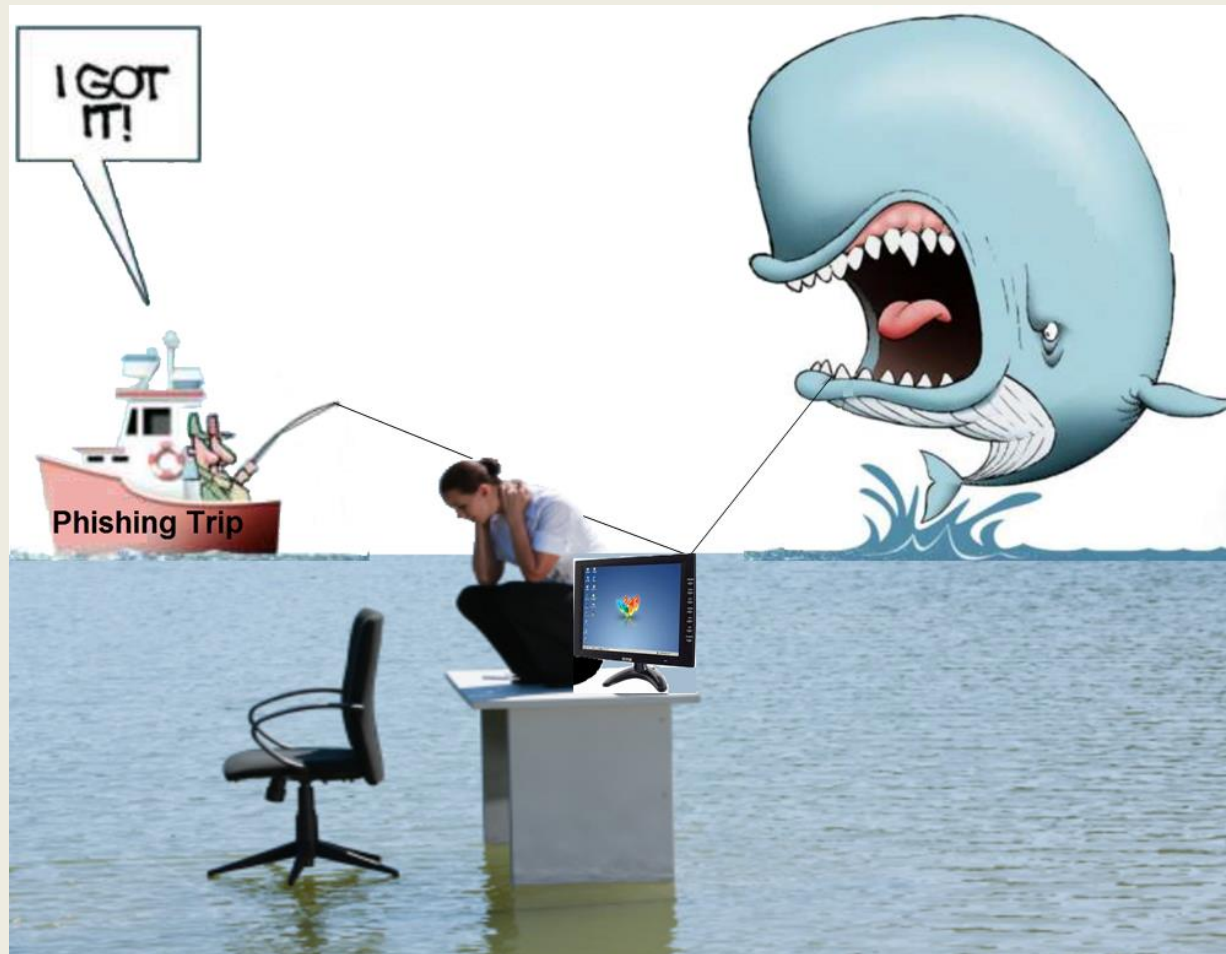




# Supervisors of the Checklist

- Save updated checklists to your desktop
- Be ready to print checklists early
- Talk to the moderator about ensuring the checklist is marked properly on election day
  - To enable accurate data entry
- Before each election, check the accuracy of voter information on your checklist.
- Trust but verify.

# Voter Registration System Users





# Clerks and Supervisors

## What would you do if?

You receive a communication from the following:

[Anthony.Stevens@gmail.com](mailto:Anthony.Stevens@gmail.com)

You log in to:

<http://hava.sos.mh.gov/Electionet/jsp/Login.jsp>



# Avoid getting phished (spoofed, pharmed, whaled):

- Be alert to who is sending you an email
- Notice what website you are on before entering password
- Don't click on anything unless you recognize the source.
- If you have doubts, call the source and confirm what they sent; or
- Wait for the source to call you.



# Phishing has many victims

- 6-7% of phishing efforts work.
  - Victims take the bait and open the email attachment
- Election officials, adversaries are already targeting you with phishing attempts



# Clerks

- Get rid of visible passwords
- Update computer operating systems and install malware detection.
- Save checklist with bar codes on your local drive – early.

# Clerks

- Does your computer monitor face the public?
- Does your computer monitor face another employee who does not have access to Election*Net*?





# Clerks

- Do you have a lock on your office door?
- Do you have a lock on storage for vote counting devices?
- Do you know who has access to your office?
- Do you remind your employees to lock the door when they leave?





# Moderators

- Talk to local accountant, bookkeeper, math teacher, or town treasurer before the election.
  - Ask them to do the math on election night
- That allows the moderator time to manage the process, providing the math person good numbers from different counting teams.



# Moderators

- Plan for extra shifts
- Know how to conduct hand counts.
- Expect and respond to misinformation quickly
  - Do not repeat misinformation
  - Be transparent
  - Focus on actions you are taking that will reach an accurate result
- Help us learn from each incident

# Moderators

- Don't let CHAOS get the better of you!

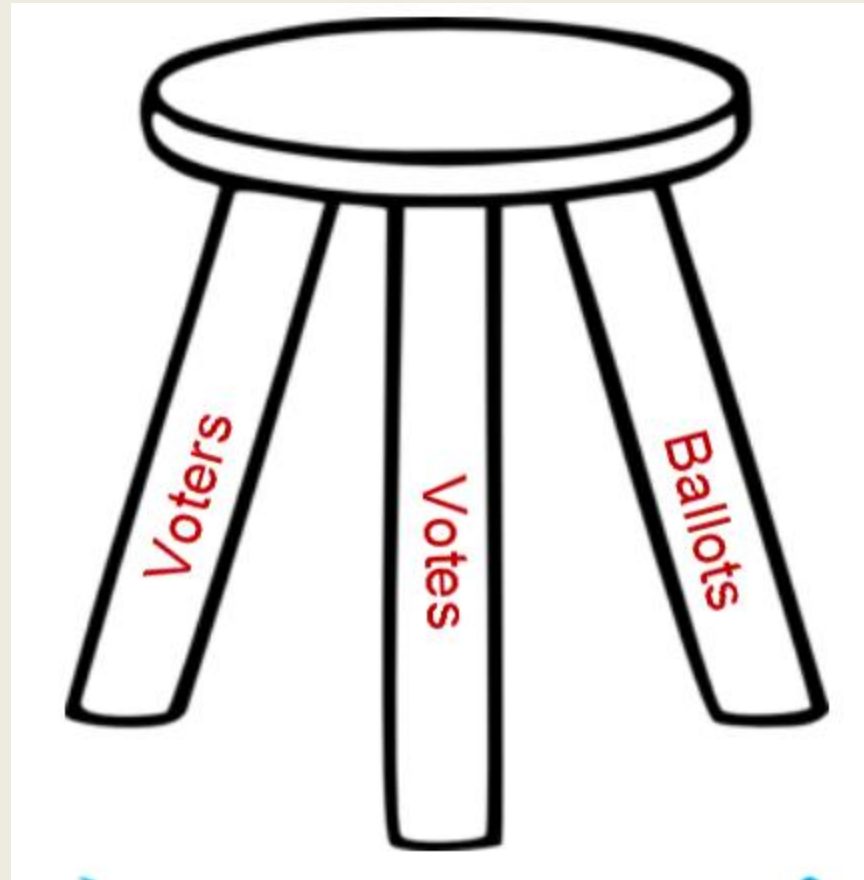




# Counting and Reporting Votes



# Votes, Voters & Ballots



# The Goal = Equivalency

- Ballots
- Voters
- Votes







# Question

## Should there be more votes tallied than voters or ballots cast in a contest?

### LATEST NEWS

## 670 ballots in a precinct with 276 voters, and other tales from Georgia's primary



BY CHRISTINE CONDON  
[ccondon@mcclatchydc.com](mailto:ccondon@mcclatchydc.com)



August 06, 2018 04:05 PM



WASHINGTON — Habersham County's Mud Creek precinct in northeastern Georgia had 276 registered voters ahead of the state's primary elections in May.



But 670 ballots were cast, according to the Georgia secretary of state's office, indicating a 243 percent turnout.

# Moderators

- Identify your weaker of the 3 legs (ballots, voters, votes) and improve on it. Is it:
  - Ballot clerks marking the checklist?
  - Tallying votes in individual contests?
- Instead of balancing on two legs of the stool,
  - aim for 3 out of 3 legs

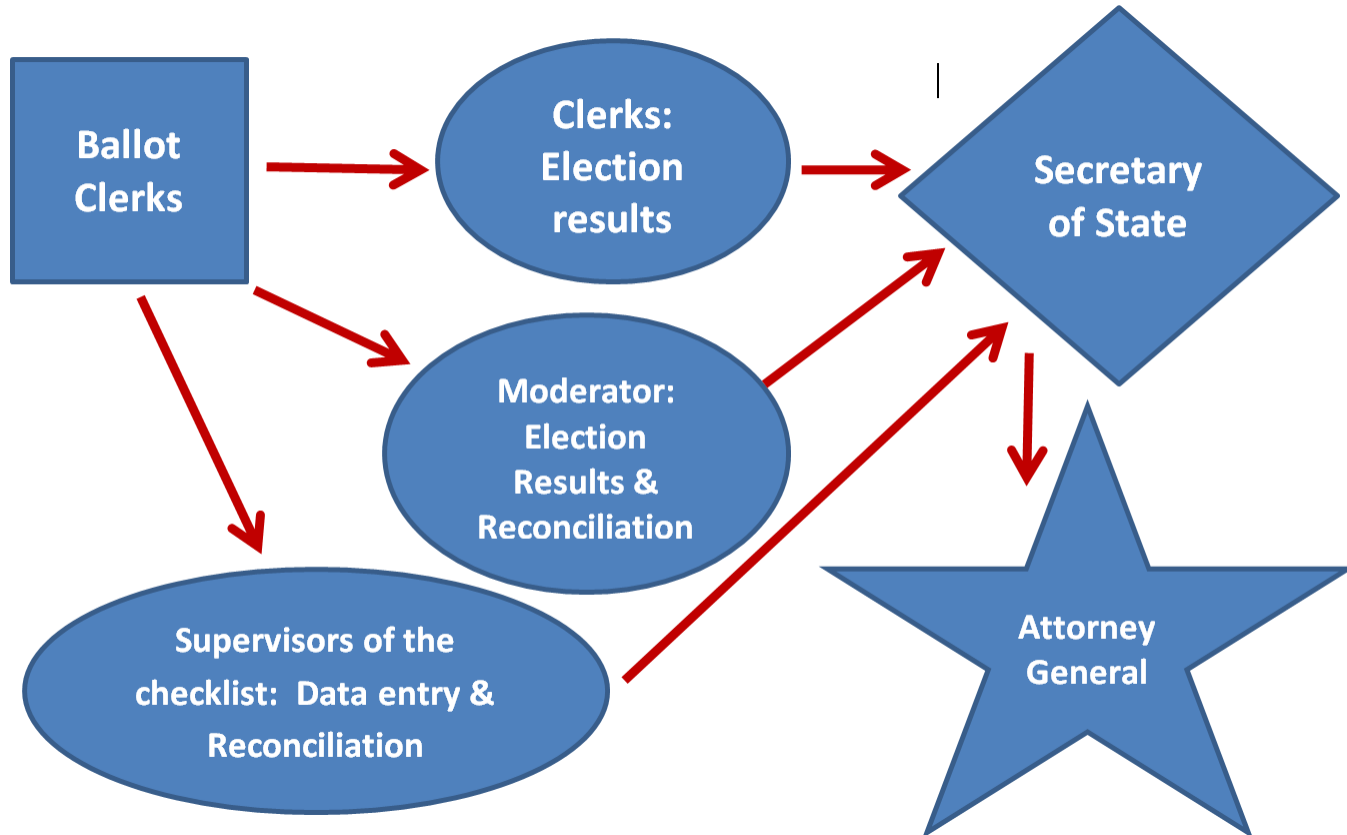




# Voters

- ✓ **Marked checklist at voter entrance.**
  - ✓ **Compare with marked checklist at voter exit.**

# Ballot Clerks





# Votes

**Grand total of votes for each contest**

**Add grand total for each contest on ballot, including votes for:**

- candidates**
- write-ins**
- undervotes (blanks on Accuvote tape)**
- overvotes (blanks on Accuvote tape)**



# Suggestions for Accurate Counts

## **For Hand Count and Machine Count City/Towns:**

- **Use the Moderator's Worksheet (EPM, Page 255)**
- **Use the Return of Votes Spreadsheet (EPM, Page 257) (Examination of Individual Races)**
- **Hand counting methods (EPM, Page 248)**
- **Reconcile ballots, voters and votes with ballots cast figure sent to SOS.**



# Voter Registration



# Voter Registration

- Supervisors & Clerks accepting registrations must check the voter's documents.
  - Note the documents presented on the voter registration form.
- Prior to the voter leaving:
  - Review each box to make sure all pertinent information was filled in properly and legibly, i.e. date of birth, place of birth, party





# Voter Registration – Two Forms

- Form A – One Page
  - Used more than 30 days prior to any election
- Form B – Two Pages
  - Used 30 days or less prior to any election **AND** on election day



# Voter Registration – Two Forms

- May you accept ANY generic voter registration form?
- NO
- We only accept the voter registration forms that we give to the applicant from the State of NH
  - And what are they called?
  - Form A & Form B


**Voter Registration Application**  
Before completing this form, review the General, Application, and State specific instructions.

Are you a citizen of the United States of America? ☒ Yes ☐ No  
Will you be 18 years old on or before election day? ☒ Yes ☐ No  
If you checked "No" in response to either of these questions, do not complete form.  
(Please see state-specific instructions for rules regarding eligibility to register prior to age 18.)

This space for office use only.

1	Last Name	First Name	Middle Name(s) M.		
2	Home Address	Apt. or Lot #	City/Town Sunapee	State NH	Zip Code 03782
3	Address Where You Get Your Mail If Different From Above PO Box 124		City/Town Sunapee	State NH	Zip Code 03782
4	Date of Birth Month Day Year	5 Telephone Number (optional) 1 (585) 313-7042	6 ID Number - (See item 6 in the instructions for your state) DL		
7	Choice of Party (see item 7 in the instructions for your State)	8 Race or Ethnic Group (see item 8 in the instructions for your State)			

I have reviewed my state's instructions and I swear/affirm that:  
■ I am a United States citizen  
■ I meet the eligibility requirements of my state and subscribe to any oath required.  
■ The information I have provided is true to the best of my knowledge under penalty of perjury. If I have provided false information, I may be fined, imprisoned, or (if not a U.S. citizen) deported from or refused entry to the United States.

Please sign full name (or put mark) 

Date: 0 7 / 2 2 / 2 0 1 8  
Month Day Year

If you are registering to vote for the first time: please refer to the application instructions for information on submitting copies of valid identification documents with this form.

**Please fill out the sections below if they apply to you.**

If this application is for a **change of name**, what was your name before you changed it?

A	Last Name	First Name	Middle Name(s)	
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If you were registered before but this is the first time you are registering from the address in Box 2, what was your address where you were registered before?

B	Street (or route and box number)	Apt. or Lot #	City/Town/County	State	Zip Code
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If you live in a rural area but do not have a street number, or if you have no address, please show on the map where you live.

■ Write in the names of the crossroads (or streets) nearest to where you live.  
■ Draw an X to show where you live.  
■ Use a dot to show any schools, churches, stores, or other landmarks near where you live, and write the name of the landmark.

C

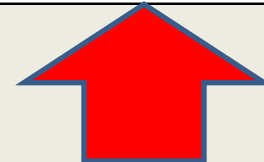
Example: 

PO Box 124

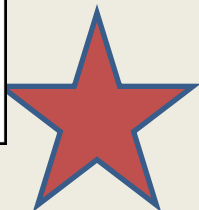
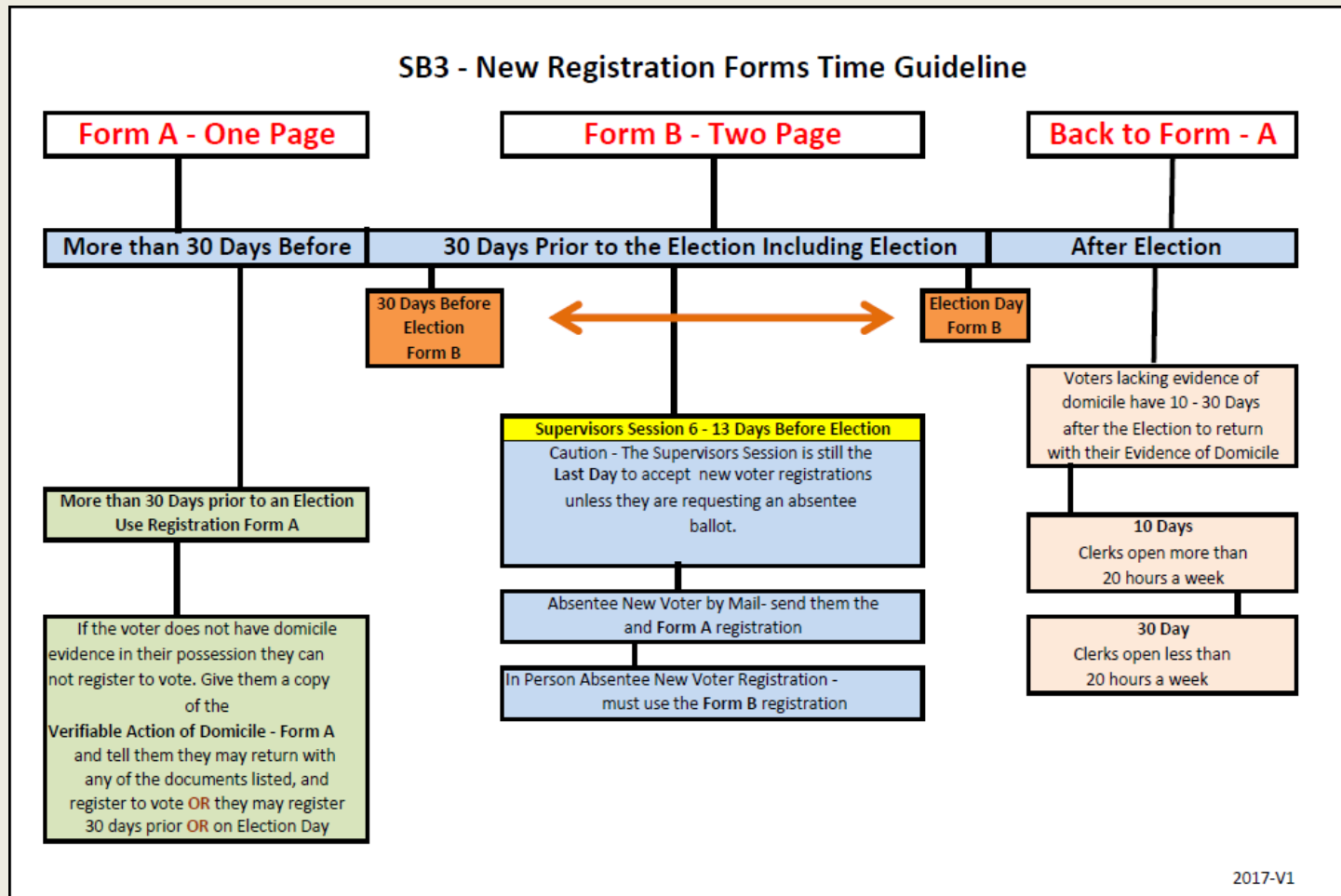
If the applicant is unable to sign, who helped the applicant fill out this application? Give name, address and phone number (phone number optional).

D

**Mail this application to the address provided for your State.**



# Voter Registration Form Timeline





# Voter Registration – Form A

- Applicants who are appearing to register to vote **more than 30 days** prior to **any** election, who possess, but do not have documents with them that will give proof of a verifiable act carrying out their intent to establish domicile have 3 options:
  1. **They may come back with some Evidence of Domicile prior to the 30 days or less period OR**
  2. **They may come back within the 30 days or less period prior to the election (Form B) OR**
  3. **They may register on Election Day (Form B)**
- **Destroy any blank Domicile Affidavits that are in your office.**

# Voter Registration – Form A

PLEASE PRINT OR TYPE		NEW HAMPSHIRE VOTER REGISTRATION FORM		RSA 654:7	
1. LAST NAME (including suffix if any)		FIRST NAME		FULL MIDDLE NAME	
2. DOMICILE ADDRESS (Street & House (Apt.) Number)		TOWN OR CITY		City Ward	ZIP CODE
3. MAILING ADDRESS (If different from domicile address)		TOWN OR CITY		STATE	ZIP CODE
4. PLACE OF BIRTH (Town/City and State)		COUNTRY (If not USA)		DATE OF BIRTH	
5. a. ARE YOU A CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES? YES _____ NO _____ b. IF NATURALIZED CITIZEN, GIVE NAME OF COURT WHERE NATURALIZED (Town/City and State)				DATE NATURALIZED	
6. PLACE LAST REGISTERED TO VOTE					
(Street & House (Apt.) Number)		(Town or City & Ward)		(State and Zip Code)	
I am NOT currently registered to vote elsewhere (initial here _____).					
I request that my name be removed as a registered voter in the town/ward where I was previously registered to vote (initial here _____).					
7. NAME UNDER WHICH PREVIOUSLY REGISTERED, IF DIFFERENT				8. PARTY AFFILIATION (if any)	
9. DRIVER'S LICENSE NUMBER	STATE (If not NH)	IF NO VALID DRIVER'S LICENSE, PROVIDE THE LAST FOUR DIGITS OF YOUR SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER _____			
<p align="center"><b>AFFIDAVIT</b></p> <p>My name is _____. I am today registering to vote in the city/town of _____, New Hampshire. If a city, ward number _____.</p> <p>I understand that to vote in this ward/town, I must be 18 years of age, I must be a United States citizen, and I must be domiciled in this ward/town.</p> <p>I understand that a person can claim only one state and one city/town as his or her domicile at a time. A domicile is that place, to which upon temporary absence, a person has the intention of returning. By registering or voting today, I am acknowledging that I am not domiciled or voting in any other state or any other city/town.</p> <p>In declaring New Hampshire as my domicile, I realize that I am not qualified to vote in the state or federal elections in another state.</p> <p>If I have any questions as to whether I am entitled to vote in this city/town, I am aware that a supervisor of the checklist is available to address my questions or concerns.</p>					
<p>I acknowledge that I have read and understand the qualifications on form for voting and do hereby swear, under the penalties for voting fraud set forth that I am qualified to vote in the above-stated city/town, and, if registering on election day, that I have not voted and will not vote at any other polling place this election.</p> <p>Signature of Applicant _____ Date _____</p> <p>Received by _____</p> <p>Approved by _____ SUPERVISOR OF CHECKLIST/REGISTRAR OF VOTERS</p> <p><i>In accordance with RSA 659:34, the penalty for knowingly or purposely providing false information when registering to vote or voting is a class A misdemeanor with a maximum sentence of imprisonment not to exceed one year and a fine not to exceed \$2,000. Fraudulently registering to vote or voting is subject to a civil penalty not to exceed \$5,000.</i></p>					

Form used when it is  
more than 30 days  
prior to an election



# Verifiable Action of Domicile Form A

- This is a guide for what you may use as evidence of domicile.
- Only one item on the list is required to demonstrate a verifiable act.



# Verifiable Action of Domicile Form A

## TO BE USED AS A GUIDE

Verifiable Action of Domicile  
RSA 654:7, V



The following checklist shall be used as a guide for what you may use as evidence and shall be submitted to the town or city clerk along with documentation that you are required to provide. Only one item on the list is required to demonstrate a verifiable act.

To establish that you have engaged in a verifiable act establishing domicile, provide evidence that you have done at least one of the following:

- \_\_\_ established residency, as set forth in RSA 654:1, I-a, at an institution of learning at the address on the voter registration form.
- \_\_\_ rented or leased an abode, for a period of more than 30 days to include time directly prior to an election day at the address listed on the voter registration form.
- \_\_\_ purchased an abode at the address listed on the voter registration form.
- \_\_\_ obtained a New Hampshire resident motor vehicle registration, driver's license, or identification card issued under RSA 260:21, 21-a or 21-b listing the address on the voter registration form.
- \_\_\_ enrolled a dependent minor child in a publicly funded elementary or secondary school which serves the town or ward of the address where the registrant resides, as listed on the voter registration form.
- Identified the address on the voter registration form as your physical address on:
  - \_\_\_ state or federal tax forms
  - \_\_\_ other government-issued forms or identification—describe form of identification: \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_ provided the address on the voter registration form to the United States Post Office as your permanent address, provided it is not a postal service or commercial post office box, where mail is delivered to your home. This can be by listing the address on the voter registration form as your new address on a Postal Service permanent change of address form and providing a copy of the receipt, or an online emailed receipt.
  - \_\_\_ obtained public utility services (electricity, cable, gas, water, etc.) for an indefinite period at the address on the voter registration form, list services obtained: \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_ arranged for a homeless shelter or similar service provider to receive United States mail on your behalf. Enter name of the shelter or provider: \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_ describe what other verifiable action or actions you have taken to make the address listed on your voter registration form your one voting domicile: \_\_\_\_\_

If you have no other proof of a verifiable act establishing domicile, and your domicile is at an abode rented, leased, or purchased by another and your name is not listed on the rental agreement, lease, or deed, you are required to provide a written statement, signed under penalty of voting fraud if false information is provided, from a person who is listed on such document, or other reasonable proof of ownership or control of the property, attesting that you reside at that address, signed by that person or his or her agent who manages the property.

This verifiable action of domicile form, along with your written statement or other documentation proving a verifiable act, shall be delivered to the town or city clerk, by mail or in person, within 10 days after the election, or within 30 days if the clerk's office is open fewer than 20 hours weekly.






# Voter Registration – Form A

- Voter has “Evidence of Domicile”, but no proof of ID, Age or Citizenship
- Can you register the voter?
  - YES
- How?
  - Qualified Voter Affidavit for:
  - Age, Identity or Citizenship

**QUALIFIED VOTER AFFIDAVIT**  
(Identity, Citizenship, Age)  
(RSA 654:12)



Please Print: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Full Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Name at birth if different: \_\_\_\_\_

Place of birth: \_\_\_\_\_

Date of birth: \_\_\_\_\_

Place of Naturalization: \_\_\_\_\_

Date of Naturalization: \_\_\_\_\_

Domicile Address: \_\_\_\_\_  
(Street & House (Apt. Number) (Town or City) (Ward) (State) (Zip Code)

Mailing Address (if different) \_\_\_\_\_

Telephone number (requested but optional) \_\_\_\_\_

Email address (requested but optional) \_\_\_\_\_

I hereby swear and affirm, under the penalties for voting fraud set forth below, that I am not in possession of some or all of the documents necessary to prove my identity, citizenship, and age and that I am the identical person whom I represent myself to be, that I am a duly qualified voter of this town (or ward), that I am a United States citizen, that I am at least 18 years of age as of this date or will be at the next election, and that to the best of my knowledge and belief the information above is true and correct.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature of Applicant

*In accordance with RSA 659:34, the penalty for knowingly or purposefully providing false information when registering to vote or voting is a class A misdemeanor with a maximum sentence of imprisonment not to exceed one year and a fine not to exceed \$2,000. Fraudulently registering to vote or voting is subject to a civil penalty not to exceed \$5,000.*

On the date shown above, before me, \_\_\_\_\_ appeared \_\_\_\_\_  
(print name of person sworn before as indicated below) (print name of person whose signature is being notarized/witnessed)

[known to me or satisfactorily proven (circle one)] to be the person whose name appears above, and he or she subscribed his or her name to the foregoing affidavit and swore that the facts contained in this affidavit are true to the best of his or her knowledge and belief.

This affidavit was executed for purposes of proving (check all that apply):

☒ Identity ☐ Citizenship ☐ Age

\_\_\_\_\_  
(moderator, deputy moderator, assistant moderator, town clerk, deputy town clerk, city clerk, deputy city clerk, ward clerk, selectman, supervisor of the checklist, registrar, deputy registrar, notary public, or justice of the peace)

10/16





# Voter Registration – Form B

- Form B is a two page voter registration form
- Applicants registering 30 days or less prior to *any* election and on election day.
- Perfect World Scenario
  - If the voter has ALL of their documentation, there is no need to fill out page 2



# Voter Registration - Form B

**PLEASE PRINT OR TYPE** **NEW HAMPSHIRE VOTER REGISTRATION FORM FORM - B** **RSA 654:7**

**FOR USE STARTING 30 DAYS BEFORE AN ELECTION AND AT THE POLLING PLACE ON ELECTION DAY**

1. LAST NAME (including suffix if any)	FIRST NAME	FULL MIDDLE NAME		<b>NEW REGISTRATION</b> - I am NOT registered to vote in NH
2. DOMICILE ADDRESS (Street & House (Apt.) Number)	TOWN OR CITY	City Ward	ZIP CODE	
3. MAILING ADDRESS (If different from domicile address)	TOWN OR CITY			
4. PLACE OF BIRTH (Town/City and State)				
5. a. ARE YOU A CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES? YES _____ NO _____ b. IF NATURALIZED CITIZEN, GIVE NAME OF COURT WHERE NATURALIZED (Town/City and State)		DATE NATURALIZED		<b>TRANSFER</b> - I am registered to vote in NH and moved my voting file to a new town or city in NH.
6. PLACE LAST REGISTERED TO VOTE (Street & House (Apt.) Number) I am NOT currently registered to vote elsewhere (initials) _____ I request that my name be removed as a registered voter in _____.		(State and Zip Code)		<b>NAME CHANGE or ADDRESS UPDATE</b> - I am registered to vote in this town/ward and have changed my name or address
7. NAME UNDER WHICH PREVIOUSLY REGISTERED, IF DIFFERENT		8. PARTY AFFILIATION (if any)		<b>FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY</b> Date registration form is submitted _____ Date applicant moved to the address listed as the voter's domicile _____ Domicile proof submitted by voter <input type="checkbox"/>
9. DRIVER'S LICENSE NUMBER	STATE (If not NH)	IF NO VALID DRIVER'S LICENSE, PROVIDE THE LAST FOUR DIGITS OF YOUR SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER		

**AFFIDAVIT**

My name is \_\_\_\_\_  
I am \_\_\_\_\_ years old.  
I am a resident of \_\_\_\_\_  
If a city, ward number \_\_\_\_\_.

I understand that to vote in this ward/town, I must be 18 years of age, I must be a United States citizen, and I must be domiciled in this ward/town.

I understand that a person has the intention of moving to \_\_\_\_\_  
acknowledging that I am \_\_\_\_\_  
city/town.

In declaring New Hampshire as my domicile, I realize that I am not qualified to vote in the state or federal elections in another state.

If I have any questions as to whether I am entitled to vote in this city/town, I am aware that a supervisor of the checklist is available to address my questions or concerns.

**These boxes are filled in when the Registration Form is being submitted**

**After seeing proof of domicile this box needs to be checked.**

**Official needs to ask and get a date when voter moved to address.**

**Date registration form submitted: Should be same date as signed**

**read and understand the above qualifications for voting and penalties for voting fraud set forth below, that I am qualified to vote in this ward/town, and, if registering on election day, that I have not voted elsewhere and will not vote at any other polling place this election.**

Signature of Applicant \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**IN WITNESS WHEREOF**

**Seal of the State of New Hampshire**

**July 2017 Form B Any applicant NOT in possession of the required forms of Identity, Age, Domicile and/or Citizenship MUST complete Page 2**

*In accordance with RSA 659:34, the penalty for knowingly or purposefully providing false information when registering to vote or voting is a class A misdemeanor with a maximum sentence of imprisonment not to exceed one year and a fine not to exceed \$2,000. Fraudulently registering to vote or voting is subject to a civil penalty not to exceed \$5,000.*



# Voter Registration - Form B

PLEASE PRINT OR TYPE				NEW HAMPSHIRE VOTER REGISTRATION FORM		RSA 654:7	
FOR USE STARTING 30 DAYS BEFORE AN ELECTION AND AT THE POLLING PLACE ON ELECTION DAY							
1. LAST NAME (including suffix if any)		FIRST NAME		FULL MIDDLE NAME		<b>NEW REGISTRATION</b> - I am NOT registered to vote in NH  <b>TRANSFER</b> - I am registered to vote in NH and have moved my voting domicile to a new town or ward in NH.  <b>NAME CHANGE or ADDRESS UPDATE</b> - I am registered to vote in this town/ward and have changed my name or address	
2. DOMICILE ADDRESS (Street & House (Apt.) Number)		TOWN OR CITY		City Ward ZIP CODE			
3. MAILING ADDRESS (If different from domicile address)		TOWN OR CITY		STATE ZIP CODE			
4. PLACE OF BIRTH (Town/City and State)		COUNTRY (If not USA)		DATE OF BIRTH			
5. a. ARE YOU A CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES? YES NO b. IF NATURALIZED CITIZEN, GIVE NAME OF COURT WHERE NATURALIZED (Town/City and State)				DATE NATURALIZED		<b>FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY</b>  Date registration form is submitted _____  Date applicant moved to the address listed as the voter's domicile _____  Domicile proof submitted by voter <input type="checkbox"/>	
6. PLACE LAST REGISTERED TO VOTE  (Street & House (Apt.) Number) (Town or City & Ward) (State and Zip Code)							
I am NOT currently registered to vote elsewhere (initial here _____). I request that my name be removed as a registered voter in the town/ward where I was previously registered to vote (initial here _____).							
7. NAME UNDER WHICH PREVIOUSLY REGISTERED, IF DIFFERENT _____ (If any)							
9. DRIVER'S LICENSE NUMBER		STATE (If not NH)		IF NO VALID DRIVER'S LICENSE SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER		COURT	
<b>AFFIDAVIT</b>  My name is _____. I am today registering to vote in the city/town of _____, New Hampshire. If a city, ward number _____.  I understand that to vote in this ward/town, I must be 18 years of age, I must be a United States citizen, and I must be domiciled in this ward/town. I understand that a person can claim only one state and one city/town as his or her domicile at a time. A domicile is that place, to which upon temporary absence, a person has the intention of returning. By registering or voting today, I am acknowledging that I am not domiciled or voting in any other state or any other city/town. In declaring New Hampshire as my domicile, I realize that I am not qualified to vote in the state or federal elections in another state. If I have any questions as to whether I am entitled to vote in this city/town, I am aware that a supervisor of the checklist is available to address my questions or concerns.				I acknowledge <b>that I have read and understand the above qualifications</b> for voting and do hereby swear, under the penalties for voting fraud set forth below, that I am qualified to vote in the above-stated city/town, and, if registering on election day, that I have not voted and will not vote at any other polling place this election.  _____ Signature of Applicant  _____ Received by  _____ Approved by SUPERVISOR OF CHECKLIST/REGISTRAR OF VOTERS  <i>In accordance with RSA 659:34, the penalty for knowingly or purposefully providing false information when registering to vote or voting is a class A misdemeanor with a maximum sentence of imprisonment not to exceed one year and a fine not to exceed \$2,000. Fraudulently registering to vote or voting is subject to a civil penalty not to exceed \$5,000</i>			
July 2017 Form B		Any applicant NOT in possession of the required forms of Identity, Age, Domicile and/or Citizenship MUST complete Page 2					



# Voter Registration – Form B

- Any applicant **NOT** in possession of the required documentation of:
  - Evidence of Domicile
  - Identity
  - Age or
  - Citizenship
  - **MUST** complete Page 2.



# Voter Registration – Form B

**NEW HAMPSHIRE VOTER REGISTRATION FORM**  
-page 2-

**This section is only used for: domicile**

I understand that to make the address I have entered above my domicile for voting I must have an intent to make this the one place from which I participate in democratic self-government and must have acted to carry out that intent. I understand that if I have documentary evidence of my intent to be domiciled at this address when registering to vote, I must either present it at the time of registration or I must place my initials next to the following paragraph and mail a copy or present the document at the town or city clerk's office within 10 days following the election (30 days in towns where the clerk's office is open fewer than 20 hours weekly).

By placing my initials next to this paragraph, I am acknowledging that I have not presented evidence of actions carrying out my intent to be domiciled at this address, that I understand that I must mail or personally present to the clerk's office evidence of actions carrying out my intent within 10 days following the election (or 30 days in towns where the clerk's office is open fewer than 20 hours weekly), and that I have received the document produced by the secretary of state that describes the items that may be used as evidence of a verifiable action that establishes domicile.

Failing to report and provide evidence of a verifiable action will prompt official mail to be sent to your domicile address by the secretary of state to verify the validity of your claim to a voting domicile at this address.

I understand that if I do not have any documentary evidence of my intent to be domiciled at this address, I must place my initials next to the following paragraph:

By placing my initials next to this paragraph, I am acknowledging that I am aware of no documentary evidence of actions carrying out my intent to be domiciled at this address, that I will not be mailing or delivering evidence to the clerk's office, and that I understand that officials will be sending mail to the address on this form or taking other actions to verify my domicile at this address.

I acknowledge that I have read and understand the above qualifications for voting and do hereby swear, under the penalties for voting fraud set forth below, that I am qualified to vote in the above-stated city/town, and, if registering on election day, that I have not voted and will not vote at any other polling place this election.

Signature of Applicant \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

---

If this form is used in place of proof of identity, age, or citizenship, I hereby swear that such information is true and accurate to the best of my knowledge.

This form was executed for purposes of proving (applicant shall circle yes or no and initial each item):

Identity	Yes/No	_____ (initials)
Citizenship	Yes/No	_____ (initials)
Age	Yes/No	_____ (initials)

Sworn before: \_\_\_\_\_

Officials who may receive the sworn affidavit: moderator, deputy moderator, assistant moderator, town clerk, deputy town clerk, city clerk, deputy city clerk, ward clerk, selectman, supervisor of the checklist, registrar, deputy registrar, notary public, or justice of the peace.

PRINT name of Applicant \_\_\_\_\_

Signature of Applicant \_\_\_\_\_

**This section is only used for: identity, age or citizenship**

*In accordance with RSA 659:34, the penalty for knowingly or purposely providing false information when registering to vote or voting is a class A misdemeanor with a maximum sentence of imprisonment not to exceed one year and a fine not to exceed \$2,000. Fraudulently registering to vote or voting is subject to a civil penalty not to exceed \$5,000. In accordance with RSA 659:34-a voting in more than one state in the same election is a class B felony with a maximum sentence of imprisonment not to exceed 7 years and a fine not to exceed \$4,000.*

July 2017 Form B

RSA 654:7,IV





# Voter Registration – Form B

If the applicant is initialing the first statement (Option #1) they are to be given the  
**Verifiable Action of Domicile Form-B**

**NEW HAMPSHIRE VOTER REGISTRATION FORM**  
-page 2-

**This section is only used for: domicile**

I understand that to make the address I have entered above my domicile for voting I must have an intent to make this the one place from which I participate in democratic self-government and must have acted to carry out that intent. I understand that if I have documentary evidence of my intent to be domiciled at this address when registering to vote, I must either present it at the time of registration or I must place my initials next to the following paragraph and mail a copy or present the document at the town or city clerk's office within 10 days following the election (30 days in towns where the clerk's office is open fewer than 20 hours weekly).

By placing my initials next to this paragraph, I am acknowledging that I have not presented evidence of actions carrying out my intent to be domiciled at this address, that I understand that I must mail or personally present to the clerk's office evidence of actions carrying out my intent within 10 days following the election (or 30 days in towns where the clerk's office is open fewer than 20 hours weekly), and that I have received the document produced by the secretary of state that describes the items that may be used as evidence of a verifiable action that establishes domicile.

Failing to report and provide evidence of a verifiable action will prompt official mail to be sent to your domicile address by the secretary of state to verify the validity of your claim to a voting domicile at this address.

I understand that if I do not have any documentary evidence of my intent to be domiciled at this address, I must place my initials next to the following paragraph:

By placing my initials next to this paragraph, I am acknowledging that I am aware of no documentary evidence of actions carrying out my intent to be domiciled at this address, that I will not be mailing or delivering evidence to the clerk's office, and that I understand that officials will be sending mail to the address on this form or taking other actions to verify my domicile at this address.

I acknowledge that I have read and understand the above qualifications for voting and do hereby swear, under the penalties for voting fraud set forth below, that I am qualified to vote in the above-stated city/town, and, if registering on election day, that I have not voted and will not vote at any other polling place this election.

Signature of Applicant: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Sworn before:

**Officials' Signature**

Officials who may receive the sworn affidavit: moderator, deputy moderator, assistant moderator, town clerk, deputy town clerk, city clerk, deputy city clerk, ward clerk, selectman, supervisor of the checklist, registrar, deputy registrar, notary public, or justice of the peace.

**Verifiable Action of Domicile**  
RSA 654:7, V

As a newly registered voter, you have received this document because you did not provide proof of domicile when you registered to vote. RSA 654:2, IV requires you to provide evidence that you have taken a verifiable act to establish domicile. The following checklist shall be used as a guide for what you may use as evidence and shall be submitted to the town or city clerk along with documentation that you are required to provide. Only one item on the list is required to demonstrate a verifiable act. To establish that you have engaged in a verifiable act establishing domicile, provide evidence that you have done at least one of the following:

- \_\_\_ established residency, as set forth in RSA 654:1, I-a, at an institution of learning at the address on the voter registration form.
- \_\_\_ rented or leased an abode, for a period of more than 30 days to include time directly prior to an election day at the address listed on the voter registration form.
- \_\_\_ purchased an abode at the address listed on the voter registration form.
- \_\_\_ obtained a New Hampshire resident motor vehicle registration, driver's license, or identification card issued under RSA 260:21, 21-a or 21-b listing the address on the voter registration form.
- \_\_\_ enrolled a dependent minor child in a publicly funded elementary or secondary school which serves the town or ward of the address where the registrant resides, as listed on the voter registration form.
- \_\_\_ identified the address on the voter registration form as your physical address on:
  - \_\_\_ state or federal tax forms;
  - \_\_\_ other government-issued forms or identification – describe form of identification: \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_ provided the address on the voter registration form to the United States Post Office as your permanent address, provided it is not a postal service or commercial post office box, where mail is delivered to your home. This can be by listing the address on the voter registration form as your new address on a Postal Service permanent change of address form and providing a copy of the receipt, or an online emailed receipt.
  - \_\_\_ obtained public utility services (electricity, cable, gas, water, etc.) for an indefinite period at the address on the voter registration form, list services obtained: \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_ arranged for a homeless shelter or similar service provider to receive United States mail on your behalf. Enter name of the shelter or provider: \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_ describe what other verifiable action or actions you have taken to make the address listed on your voter registration form your own voting domicile: \_\_\_\_\_

If you have no other proof of a verifiable act establishing domicile, and your domicile is at an abode rented, leased, or purchased by another and your name is not listed on the rental agreement, lease, or deed, you are required to provide a written statement, signed under penalty of voting fraud if false information is provided, from a person who is listed on such document, or other reasonable proof of ownership or control of the property, attesting that you reside at that address, signed by that person or his or her agent who manages the property.

This verifiable action of domicile form, along with your written statement or other documentation proving a verifiable act, shall be delivered to the town or city clerk, by mail or in person, within 10 days, or within 30 days if the clerk's office is open fewer than 20 hours weekly.

Name: \_\_\_\_\_  
Last (suffix) First Full Middle Name  
Domicile Address: \_\_\_\_\_  
Street and House (Apartment) Number Town/City/Ward Zip Code  
Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Signature of Applicant: \_\_\_\_\_

This document was received by the clerk, who examined and returned to the applicant after making a copy of the evidence of verifiable action, said copy to be attached to the verifiable action of domicile form.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Signature of Clerk: \_\_\_\_\_

The clerk shall forward the completed form and attachment or attachments to the supervisors of the checklist as soon as possible, but not later than their next meeting. The supervisors of the checklist shall attach the form and attachments to the voter registration form.

Date Received: \_\_\_\_\_ Signature of Supervisor/Registrar: \_\_\_\_\_





# Voter Registration – Form B

- Best Practices
  - The clerk should provide the supervisors with a list of the clerk's contact information and office hours.
  - Supervisors will be able to direct the applicants to this information and inform them of how many days, ***after the election***, they have to mail or deliver the domicile evidence of proof to the clerk's office.



# Voter Registration – Form B

- Found in: ElectionNet -> Help -> Instructions

[Verifiable Action of Domicile - Clerk 10 Day Template](#)  
[Verifiable Action of Domicile - Clerk 30 Day Template](#)

<p>Town/City of _____</p> <p>Proof of domicile must be presented to the town/city clerk within <b>10 days after the election date</b></p> <p>_____/_____/_____</p> <p>Clerk Address: _____</p> <p>Email Address: _____</p> <p>Office Phone #: _____</p> <p>Clerk's Office Hours: _____</p> <p>Monday _____ to _____</p> <p>Tuesday _____ to _____</p> <p>Wednesday _____ to _____</p> <p>Thursday _____ to _____</p> <p>Friday _____ to _____</p> <p>Saturday _____ to _____</p>	<p>Town/City of _____</p> <p>Proof of domicile must be presented to the town/city clerk within <b>10 days after the election date</b></p> <p>_____/_____/_____</p> <p>Clerk Address: _____</p> <p>Email Address: _____</p> <p>Office Phone #: _____</p> <p>Clerk's Office Hours: _____</p> <p>Monday _____ to _____</p> <p>Tuesday _____ to _____</p> <p>Wednesday _____ to _____</p> <p>Thursday _____ to _____</p> <p>Friday _____ to _____</p> <p>Saturday _____ to _____</p>
<p>Town/City of _____</p> <p>Proof of domicile must be presented to the town/city clerk within <b>10 days after the election date</b></p> <p>_____/_____/_____</p> <p>Clerk Address: _____</p> <p>Email Address: _____</p> <p>Office Phone #: _____</p> <p>Clerk's Office Hours: _____</p> <p>Monday _____ to _____</p> <p>Tuesday _____ to _____</p> <p>Wednesday _____ to _____</p> <p>Thursday _____ to _____</p> <p>Friday _____ to _____</p> <p>Saturday _____ to _____</p>	<p>Town/City of _____</p> <p>Proof of domicile must be presented to the town/city clerk within <b>10 days after the election date</b></p> <p>_____/_____/_____</p> <p>Clerk Address: _____</p> <p>Email Address: _____</p> <p>Office Phone #: _____</p> <p>Clerk's Office Hours: _____</p> <p>Monday _____ to _____</p> <p>Tuesday _____ to _____</p> <p>Wednesday _____ to _____</p> <p>Thursday _____ to _____</p> <p>Friday _____ to _____</p> <p>Saturday _____ to _____</p>

Avery Shipping Labels 5164  
Template can be found in:  
ElectionNet -> Help -> Instructions->  
Verifiable Action of Domicile - Clerk 30 Day  
Template or  
Clerk 10 Day Template

<p>Town/City of _____ ANYTOWN _____</p> <p>Proof of domicile must be presented to the town/city clerk within <b>30 days after the election date</b></p> <p><b>September 11, 2018</b></p> <p>Clerk Address: _____ 123 MAIN STREET _____</p> <p>Email Address: _____ ANYTOWNTOWNCLERK@GMAIL.COM</p> <p>Office Phone #: _____ 603-555-0744 _____</p> <p>Clerk's Office Hours: _____</p> <p>Monday _____ 9 AM _____ to _____ 3 PM _____</p> <p>Tuesday _____ 9 AM _____ to _____ 3 PM _____</p> <p>Wednesday _____ X _____ to _____</p> <p>Thursday _____ 5 PM _____ to _____ 7 PM _____</p> <p>Friday _____ X _____ to _____</p> <p>Saturday _____ X _____ to _____</p>
--





# Voter Registration – Form B

If the applicant is initialing the second statement (Option #2) they do not get any further documentation.

**NEW HAMPSHIRE VOTER REGISTRATION FORM**  
-page 2-

**This section is only used for: domicile**

I understand that to make the address I have entered above my domicile for voting I must have an intent to make this the one place from which I participate in democratic self-government and must have acted to carry out that intent. I understand that if I have documentary evidence of my intent to be domiciled at this address when registering to vote, I must either present it at the time of registration or I must place my initials next to the following paragraph and mail a copy or present the document at the town or city clerk's office within 10 days following the election (30 days in towns where the clerk's office is open fewer than 20 hours weekly).

By placing my initials next to this paragraph, I am acknowledging that I have not presented evidence of actions carrying out my intent to be domiciled at this address, that I understand that I must mail or personally present to the clerk's office evidence of actions carrying out my intent within 10 days following the election (or 30 days in towns where the clerk's office is open fewer than 20 hours weekly), and that I have received the document produced by the secretary of state that describes the items that may be used as evidence of a verifiable action that establishes domicile.

Failing to report and provide evidence of a verifiable action will prompt official mail to be sent to your domicile address by the secretary of state to verify the validity of your claim to a voting domicile at this address.

I understand that if I do not have any documentary evidence of my intent to be domiciled at this address, I must place my initials next to the following paragraph:

By placing my initials next to this paragraph, I am acknowledging that I am aware of no documentary evidence of actions carrying out my intent to be domiciled at this address, that I will not be mailing or delivering evidence to the clerk's office, and that I understand that officials will be sending mail to the address on this form or taking other actions to verify my domicile at this address.

I acknowledge that I have read and understand the above qualifications for voting and do hereby swear, under the penalties for voting fraud set forth below, that I am qualified to vote in the above-stated city/town, and, if registering on election day, that I have not voted and will not vote at any other polling place this election.

Signature of Applicant: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Sworn before:

**Officials' Signature**

Officials who may receive the sworn affidavit: moderator, deputy moderator, assistant moderator, town clerk, deputy town clerk, city clerk, deputy city clerk, ward clerk, selectman, supervisor of the checklist, registrar, deputy registrar, notary public, or justice of the peace.



# Voter Registration – Form B

If applicant has no evidence of  
Identity, Citizenship or Age:  
**The applicant may circle “Yes”, initial, print & sign  
their name**

If this form is used in place of proof of identity, age, or citizenship, I hereby swear that such information is true and accurate to the best of my knowledge.

This form was executed for purposes of proving (applicant shall circle yes or no and initial each item):

Identity	Yes/No _____ (initials)
Citizenship	Yes/No _____ (initials)
Age	Yes/No _____ (initials)

Sworn before: \_\_\_\_\_

Officials who may receive the sworn affidavit: moderator, deputy moderator, assistant moderator, town clerk, deputy town clerk, city clerk, deputy city clerk, ward clerk, selectman, supervisor of the checklist, registrar, deputy registrar, notary public, or justice of the peace.

*In accordance with RSA 659:34, the penalty for knowingly or purposely providing false information when registering to vote or voting is a class A misdemeanor or with a maximum sentence of imprisonment not to exceed one year and a fine not to exceed \$2,000. Fraudulently registering to vote or voting is subject to a civil penalty not to exceed \$5,000. In accordance with RSA 659:34-a voting in more than one state in the same election is a class B felony with a maximum sentence of imprisonment not to exceed 7 years and a fine not to exceed \$4,000.*

July 2017 Form B

RSA 654:7, IV

**This section is only used for: identity, age or citizenship**

Sworn before: \_\_\_\_\_

**Officials' Signature**

Officials who may receive the sworn affidavit: moderator, deputy moderator, assistant moderator, town clerk, deputy town clerk, city clerk, deputy city clerk, ward clerk, selectman, supervisor of the checklist, registrar, deputy registrar, notary public, or justice of the peace.



# Voter Registration

**VOTERS!**  
**Have you checked  
your Party?**

**NO PARTY CHANGES**

**AFTER June 5, 2018 FOR STATE PRIMARY**

- Online: “Voter Information Look-Up”  
<https://app.sos.nh.gov> **OR**
- See posted checklist





# APP – Voter Look-up & Absentee Ballots

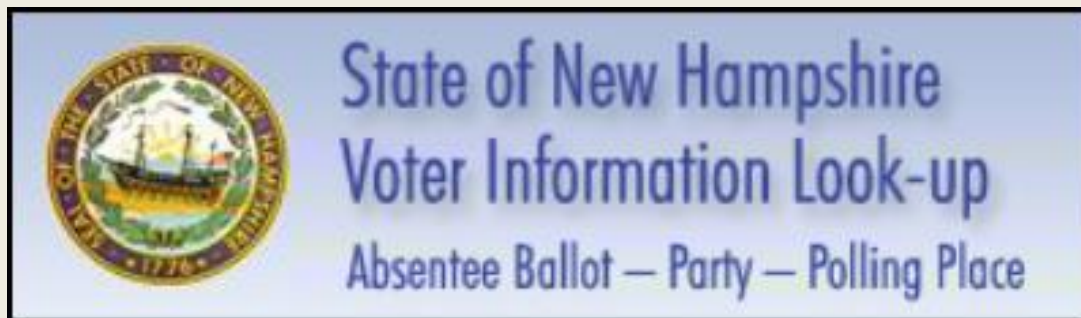


State of New Hampshire  
Voter Information Look-up  
Absentee Ballot — Party — Polling Place



# APP – Voter Look-up

- Voters may check online – [sos.nh.gov](http://sos.nh.gov):
  - To see if they are a registered voter
  - Their party
  - Absentee Ballot Status
    - Application Received
    - Ballot Sent
    - Ballot Received by Clerk





# APP – Voter Look-up

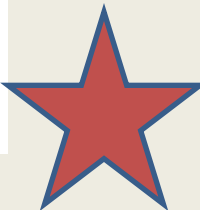
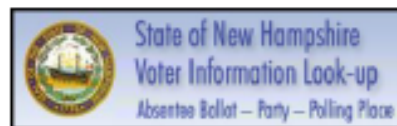
## TRACK YOUR BALLOT

**Voters:** check your party, find your polling place, and more...

**Absentee Voters**

Track your ballots on:

<https://app.sos.nh.gov>



# Absentee Ballots

## Absentee Ballot Info Where Do You Find It ?

### ElectionNet->Help->Instructions

Absentee Ballot Process  
Absentee Ballot Envelope Template  
Absentee Ballot Return Form  
Absentee Ballots- Best Practices  
Absentee Ballot Rejected Reasons  
2018-Absentee Ballot Application  
FPCA Form  
FPCA Flow Chart

#### UOCAVA -

Email Oval Primary/General AB Instructions  
Email Template  
FOO (Federal Office Only) Email Primary/Gen. AB Instructions  
FOO (Federal Office Only) Mail Primary/Gen. AB Instructions  
How to Email an Absentee Ballot  
Return to Undeclared Template  
SB3 Registration Process  
Affidavit Form for Email  
Check and Uncheck Instructions

### Activities->Elections->Absentee Ballots

Select Default Election  
Inquiry – *Search Not Mailed/Not Returned*  
Batch Return – *Scan Returned Ballots*

### Activities->Reports->Absentee Ballots

List  
Mailing Labels  
Rejected

2018





# Absentee Ballots

- RSA 657:15
  - “When the verification required by RSA 657:12 or 657:13 has been made, the clerk shall retain the application and, without delay, personally deliver, email, or mail to the applicant the appropriate ballot and materials...”
  - Email is for what voters only?
    - UOCAVA





# Absentee Ballot Envelopes

- Absentee ballot envelopes are now all the same size for both Accuvote and Paper Towns
  - They are the larger envelopes
- Envelopes with “Black” writing are for what voters?
  - All regular absentee ballot requests.
- Envelopes with “Red” writing are for what voters?
  - UOCAVA requests.
- You were sent out envelope request form and all requests have been mailed. Call the main office, if you have NOT received your envelopes.



# Absentee Ballot Envelopes

## Absentee Envelopes are now the same size for Paper and Accuvote

### **Regular Absentee Ballot Envelopes**

New envelopes are:

- Form A – Affidavit envelope
- Form B – New Return envelope
- Form C – New Mailing envelope

Please continue to use your supply of Form P & Q envelopes until depleted

### The following absentee envelopes should be destroyed

Previously used by towns that hand-count: **Forms A, B & C (small envelopes)**

Previously used by cities and town that use electronic ballot counting devices: **Form O**

### UOCAVA Absentee Ballot Envelopes (Red)

UOCAVA envelopes are:

- Form R – Affidavit envelope
- Form S – Return envelope
- Form T – Mailing envelope

### **Hand Count Towns:**

Form R – Affidavit envelope (replaces UOCAVA-p)

Form S – Return envelope (replaces Form E)

Form T – Mailing envelope (replaces Form F)

**Destroy any Form E, Form F and Form UOCAVA-p supply you may have.**

### **Electronic Ballot Counting Device Towns:**

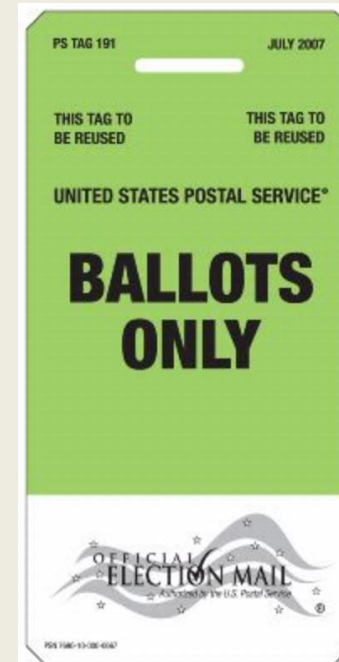
There has been no change in envelopes S & T

**Destroy any UOCAVA-a supply you may have.**

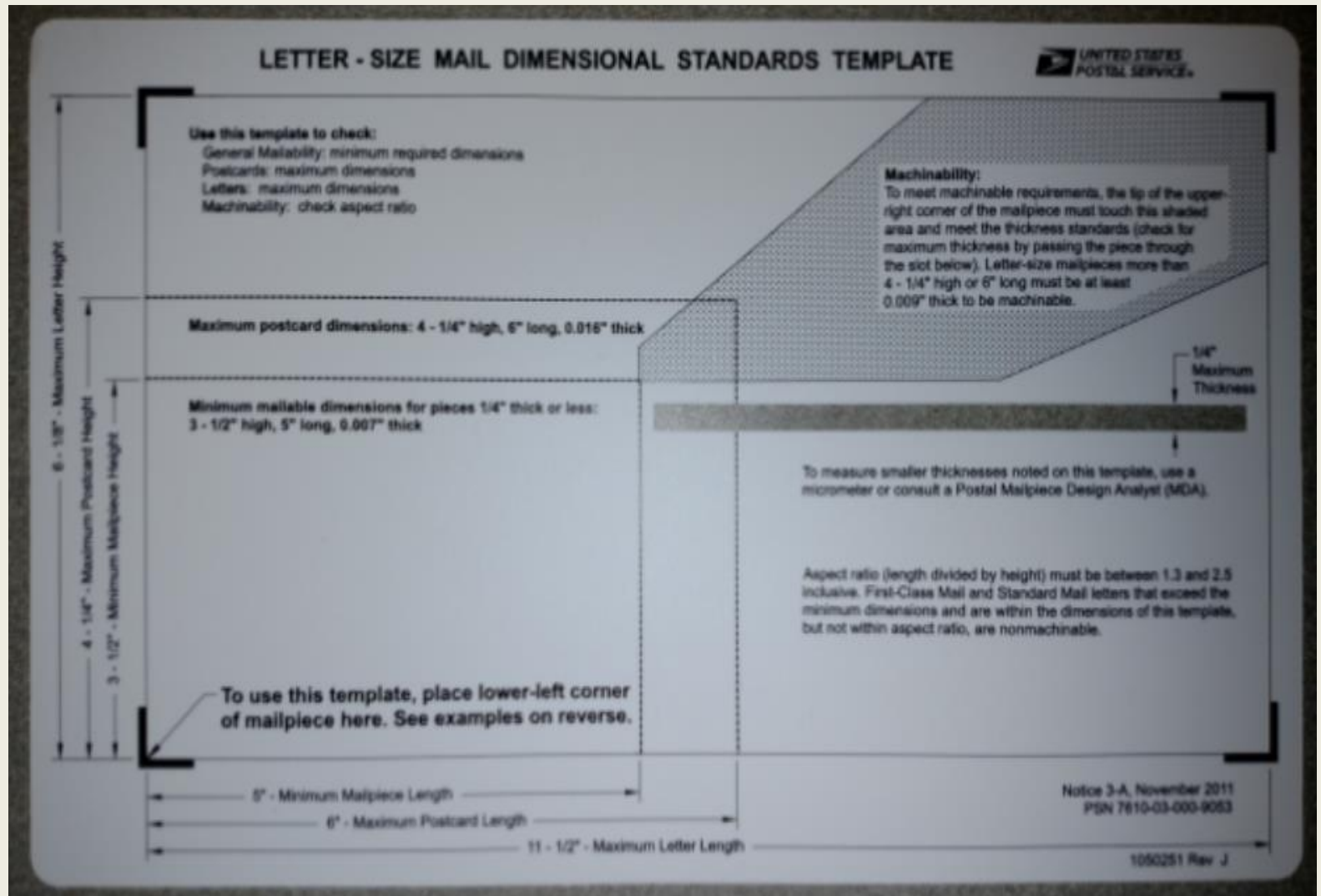


# Mailing Absentee Ballots

- PS TAG 191 – Attach this tag to any outgoing absentee ballots,



# Mailing Absentee Ballots



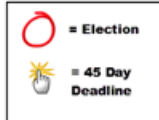


# UOCAVA – 45 Day Deadline

- For September 11, 2018 State Primary
  - Was Saturday July 28<sup>th</sup>
- UOCAVA Absentee ballots were emailed:
  - FOO (Federal Office Only) July 17<sup>th</sup>
  - Regular UOCAVA Ballots July 20<sup>th</sup>
  - Continue to print out the electronic version for all mail requests – UNTIL the physical absentee paper ballots are delivered.

# UOCAVA – 45 Day Deadline

**U  
O  
C  
A  
V  
A**



**2018**

July 2018 Calendar

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31				

August 2018 Calendar

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
		1	2	3	4	
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30	31	

September 2018 Calendar

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	
30						

October 2018 Calendar

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
1	2	3	4	5	6	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31			

November 2018 Calendar

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	

December 2018 Calendar

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31					

**45  
Day  
Deadline**

**D  
L  
I  
N  
E  
S**

**July 28, 2018** – UOCAVA 45 Day Deadline for State Primary Election

**September 11, 2018** - State Primary Election

**September 22, 2018** - UOCAVA 45 Day Deadline for State General Election

**November 6, 2018** - State General Election



# UOCAVA – FPCA

## Voter Registration and Absentee Ballot Request

Federal Post Card Application (FPCA)

Print clearly in blue or black ink.

This form is for absent Uniformed Service members, their families, and citizens residing outside the United States. It is used to register to vote, request an absentee ballot, and update your contact information. See your State's instructions at [FVAP.gov](http://FVAP.gov).

### 1. Who are you? Pick one.

I request an absentee ballot for all elections in which I am eligible to vote AND:

- ☐ I am on active duty in the Uniformed Services or Merchant Marine -OR- ☐ I am an eligible spouse or dependent.  
☐ I am an activated National Guard member on State orders.  
☐ I am a U.S. citizen living outside the country, and I intend to return.  
☐ I am a U.S. citizen living outside the country, and my return is uncertain.  
☐ I am a U.S. citizen living outside the country, and I have never lived in the United States.

Last name

Suffix (Jr., II)

Sex: ☐ Female  
☐ Male

First name

Previous names (if applicable)

Middle name

Birth date (MM/DD/YYYY)

Social Security Number

Driver's license or State ID #

### 2. What is your address in the U.S. State or territory where you are registering to vote and requesting an absentee ballot?

Your voting materials will not be sent to this address.

Street address

Apt #

City, town, village

State

County

ZIP

### 3. Where are you now? You must give your CURRENT address to receive your voting materials.

Your mailing address. (Different from above)

Your mail forwarding address. (If applicable)

### 4. What is your contact information? This is so election officials can reach you about your request.

Provide the country code and area code with your phone and fax number. Do not use a Defense Switched Network (DSN) number.

Email:

Phone:

Alternate email:

Fax:

### 5. What is your voting preference? Select One.

How do you want to receive voting materials from your election office?  
☐ Mail  
☐ Email or online  
☐ Fax

What is your political party for primary elections?

### 6. What additional information must you provide?

The following need more information: Alaska, Arizona, Puerto Rico, and Vermont. (Ex. Witness signature, proof of residency, etc.) You may also use this space to clarify your voter information. See the Voting Assistance Guide at [FVAP.gov](http://FVAP.gov).

### 7. You must read and sign this statement.

I swear or affirm, under penalty of perjury, that:

- The information on this form is true, accurate, and complete to the best of my knowledge. I understand that a material misstatement of fact in completion of this document may constitute grounds for conviction of perjury.
- I am a U.S. citizen, at least 18 years of age (or will be by the day of the election), eligible to vote in the requested jurisdiction, and
- I am not disqualified to vote due to having been convicted of a felony or other disqualifying offense, nor have I been adjudicated mentally incompetent; or if so, my voting rights have been reinstated; and
- I am not registering, requesting a ballot, or voting in any other jurisdiction in the United States, except the jurisdiction cited in this voting form.

Sign here X

Today's date  
(MM/DD/YYYY)

/ /



# Checklist – Archives & Records

- RSA 659:102
  - Within 90 days of the closing of the polls for each regular state general election...”send one of the marked checklists”...to the state archives.
  - Check your checklist for any private information
  - This should be the original – Keep a copy for your office.
  - For towns with a check in and check out checklist send the check in checklist and keep the copy for your records. They should be retained with the clerk for 7 years.





# Best Practices – Election Day

- Always run the “Long Tape” Report for Accuvote
  - For **ALL** Elections
- The role of Supervisor of the Checklist CANNOT be simultaneously combined with the role of Ballot Clerk
- Encourage Moderators, Selectmen, Clerks to do “drive-bys” of the Ballot Clerks
  - Note if they are marking “Party” for UND
  - Note if they are marking the “Out of State” Drivers Licenses



# Checklist - Best Practices

- If a voter has died after the checklist has been printed,
  - We highly recommend to put a red line through the voters name and write the word “Deceased”.
  - The election official performing this process puts their initials next to the word “Deceased”.
- DO NOT write a date of death or how this information was obtained.
  - The checklist is a public document. Death information is private.



# Checklist - Best Practices

- NHVRIN Report – Clerks still need to run for the Supervisors
- Matched Death Records on the “System Reminders” screen shows **exact** matches only
  - If there are spelling errors in the name or dates of birth, they will not be matched
  - Clerks & Supervisors are the best source to know the correct voter’s information.
- Print NHVRIN Death report before sessions and on the morning or night before election day.



# Checklist - Reminders

- Ballot Clerk Procedure – Primary
  - ElectionNet -> Help -> Instructions – 2018 –Ballot Clerk Procedure – Primary or General
- Out of State Driver's Licenses must be noted on the checklist for **ALL** elections including town, school and special elections

Town of EXTON, NH							
Official Checklist							
Print Date: 07/02/2018		EVT GENERAL ELECTION - 07/02/2018				Page 1	
Party	Voter Name	Identity	Domicile Address	Mailing Address	Ward	Voter ID	Barcode
Ward 00		CVA					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>DEM</b>	<b>Jones</b> AARON, CLAUDIA ANN	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	54 MAIN ST	<del>PO BOX 123,,</del> <b>PO Box 95</b> ANYTOWN, NH 03555	00	300348386	
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>DEM</b>	AARON, JAMES H	<input type="checkbox"/>	54 MAIN ST		00	300348381	
<b>A.U.</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>REP</b>	ABDE, LYNDIA D	<input type="checkbox"/>	1 BEAN RD		00	300348382	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>UND</b> <b>REP</b>	<b>ABLE</b> , CONSTANCE DEE	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>MA</b>	21 THOMPSON HILL RD		00	300348383	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>UND</b> <b>REP</b>	<b>ABRAHAM</b> , GEORGE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<del>136 STEWART RD</del> <b>22 Main St</b>		00	300348385	



# Checklist - Reminders

- What is wrong with this Election Day Registration marked checklist page?

## ELECTION DAY REGISTRATION

Check	Party	Name	Address
✓	Rep	Nancy Fowler	1 Aluminum Dr. Anytown
✓	Unde	Melissa Perkins	18 North Anytown
✓	Unde	Brian Spacey	152 Large River Rd Anytown
✓	Rep	Christine French	11 Jay Street Anytown NH
✓	DEM	Patricia Gigantic	502 Lower Street Anytown
✓	UND	Breeze, Harold Domb	Hankie Circle
✓	Rep	Benningham, Steve	32 Cinema Circle



- New Election Day Registration Template
- Election*Net* -> Help -> Checklist New Registered Voter Template

# Checklist – Best Practices

## NEED FILM?

Last Chance prior to state primary





# Cybersecurity





# Cybersecurity

Review the Election Procedure Manual Section

- Be prepared to:
  - Show the seals on your ballot counting device and the logs documenting that the device has been kept secure
  - Address questions regarding the vulnerability of New Hampshire's system to cyber attacks
    - SVRS – *ElectionNet*
    - Ballot Counting Device
  - Explain your e-mail safeguards – how you avoid system intrusion from phishing e-mails.



# **Using The Accessible Voting System one4all**



# One4all

## Voter's right to an Accessible Voting System

All elections are to be free, and every inhabitant of the state of 18 years of age and upwards shall have **an equal right to vote** in any election.

Voting registration and polling places shall be easily accessible to all persons including disabled and elderly persons who are otherwise qualified to vote in the choice of any officer or officers to be elected or upon any question submitted at such election.

New Hampshire Constitution, Part 1, Article 11 (emphasis added).



# One4all

## Voter's right to an Accessible Voting System

Accessibility for individuals with disabilities. The voting system shall--(A) be accessible for individuals with disabilities, including nonvisual accessibility for the blind and visually impaired, in a manner **that provides the same opportunity for access and participation (including privacy and independence)** as for other voters;

Federal Law: 52 USCS § 21081 (a) (3)(emphasis added)



# One4all

## Voter's right to an Accessible Voting System

Any voter who declares to the moderator under oath that said voter needs assistance marking his or her ballot shall, upon the voter's choice and request **after the moderator has informed the voter of the accessible voting options that are available at the polling place**, receive the assistance . . .

RSA 659:20 (emphasis added).



# One4all

## Voter's right to an Accessible Voting System

The moderator shall fill out a moderator's certificate prepared by the secretary of state, which shall be recorded and signed by the moderator within 48 hours of the closing of the polls or other time ordered by the secretary of state and submitted to the clerk. The worksheet shall include, but not be limited to:

**(e) The number of Accessible Voting System ballots cast.**

RSA 659:73, IV (emphasis added).



# One4all

## Voter's right to an Accessible Voting System

The opportunity to vote with a secret ballot is widely recognized in the United States:

“[T]he secret ballot, the hard-won right to vote one's conscience without fear of retaliation.”

*McIntyre v. Ohio Elections Comm'n*, 514 U.S. 334, 343, (1995).

“It was precisely discontent over the nonsecret nature of ballot voting, and the abuses that produced, which led to the States' adoption of the Australian secret ballot.”

*Doe v. Reed*, 561 U.S. 186, 227, (2010).



# One4all

## **Voter's right to an Accessible Voting System**

- Ballots printed on demand are visually different than pre-printed device counted or hand counted ballots
- Voters with disabilities have a Constitutional, federal statutory, and New Hampshire statutory right to use an accessible voting system to vote privately and independently.





# One4all

## Voter's right to an Accessible Voting System

- Election officials are legally required to turn on and prepare one4all tablet for voters to use.

### **BEST PRACTICE**

- Identify volunteer voters, such as election officials who will be at the polls all day, who voluntarily agree to wait until the end of the day to vote and if any voter uses the one4all system, agree to vote using the system.
- As soon as one voter uses the system make your best effort to ensure other voters voluntarily use the system.



# One4all

## AVS – Accessible Voting System





# One4all

## AVS – Accessible Voting System

- Tablet Based
- Open Source - Transparent
- No phone or internet lines
- Any voter may use the AVS
  - Encourage voters to try the system
  - System is for all to use
- Working on new voice – not as mechanical
- Do Not wait to turn on the tablet until Election Day





# One4all

## AVS – Accessible Voting System

- Tablet **MUST** be returned Election Night with the Return of Votes Envelope
- SOS has a small window to reprogram the tablets for the State General Election

### Tips for a Successful Return of the Tablet:

- Undock the Tablet & power the Tablet off.  
(Hold the start button for 12 seconds, until the tablet goes dark.)
- Attach the Portfolio Cover (It attaches magnetically to the tablet.)
- Place the Tablet/Portfolio Cover hinge into the cut out section so the Tablet fits flat in the box.  
(Tablet will easily fit in the box with the yellow asset tag facing upside down.)
- Place the two elastics around the closed box and when ready insert the “Election Returns” envelope under the elastics.  
(NOTE: Two extra elastics have been placed in the bottom of the Tablet box.)
- Deliver the Tablet box and “Election Returns” envelope to the designated State Police location, where both will be returned to the Secretary of State’s main office.

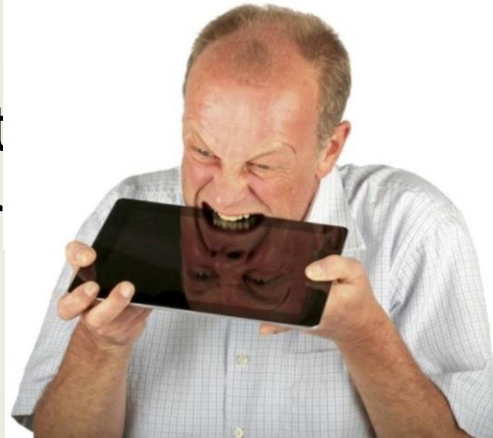




# One4all

## AVS – Accessible Voting System

- Don't wait until the last minute to test your AVS tablet
- Test them at least a day or so ahead of time so you may contact us if there is an issue.
- It can be very frustrating if they do not work properly as the opening. Call us immediately if something is not right.
- Keep the voter ID card so we can walk you through the process.





# One4all

## AVS – Accessible Voting System

- The AVS set up sequence is vital to its performance.
- Although you may know what cable goes where, they have to be attached in a specific order.

### **STEP ONE**

**UNPACK ALL EQUIPMENT**  
**Tablet**

### **STEP TWO**

**Connect All USB Ports to the Docking Station**

### **STEP Three**

**Turn on the Printer First**

### **STEP Four**

Remove the “Folio Cover” from the TABLET.  
Connect the TABLET to the DOCKING STATION.

### **STEP Five**

**Turn on the Tablet**



# One4all

## AVS – Accessible Voting System

- The set up instructions are available in Help / Instructions / 2016 - Accessible Voting System - Set up Booklet



# Confidential Voters





## Confidential Voters

If a person appears at the polling place to register and vote in person and identifies himself or herself as either being protected by a court order issued under RSA 173-B:4 or as a participant in the Attorney General's address confidentiality program, under RSA 7:46, the supervisors and the moderator should provide the voter an opportunity to register and vote confidentially.

- No public announcement of the name.
- Checklist entry "Confidential Voter #1"



# Processing Absentee Ballots

Moderators and Clerks Review Secretary of State / Attorney General Memo of August 24, 2018 – Available as a handout at this training



# 2018 Election

**The United States District Court for New Hampshire has ordered that the signature comparison for the purposes of assessing whether the signatures on the absentee ballot application and the affidavit appear to be made by the same person is unconstitutional and can not be enforced. The Secretary of State and the Attorney General issued guidance dated August 24, 2018.**



# Do Not Compare Signatures

- “Moderators are therefore prohibited from conducting the signature comparison set forth in RSA 659:50, III for the upcoming September 11, 2018 election and for all future elections. This guidance will remain in effect until such time that the law is amended or our offices advise otherwise.



# Absentee Voter Receives Assistance – No voter Signature

The signature requirements do not apply to those voters who received assistance due to blindness or disability as long as the person who assisted the voter signs the statement on the affidavit envelope that acknowledges that assistance. RSA 657:17.



# Absentee Ballot Affidavit

following certificate: I do hereby certify under the penalties for voting fraud set forth below that I am a voter in the city or town of \_\_\_\_\_, New Hampshire, in ward \_\_\_\_; that I will be unable to appear at any time during polling hours at my polling place because I will be working on election day or will be otherwise absent on election day from said city or town and will be unable to vote in person.

sign the following certificate: I do hereby certify under the penalties for voting fraud set forth below that I am a voter in the city or town of \_\_\_\_\_, New Hampshire in ward \_\_\_\_; that I will be observing a religious commitment which prevents me from voting in person or that on account of physical disability I am unable to vote in person.

I certify that I have carefully read (or had read to me because I am blind) the instructions forwarded to me with the ballot herein enclosed, and that I personally marked the ballot within and sealed it in this envelope (or had assistance in marking the ballot and sealing it in this envelope because I am blind).

Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Print Name \_\_\_\_\_

Print Name \_\_\_\_\_

~~*The signature on this affidavit must match the signature on the application for an absentee ballot or the ballot may be rejected. A person assisting a blind voter or voter with a disability who needs assistance executing this affidavit shall make and sign a statement on this envelope acknowledging the assistance in order to assist the moderator when comparing signatures on election day.*~~

I attest that I assisted the applicant in executing this form because he/she has a disability.

Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Print Name \_\_\_\_\_

**In accordance with RSA 659:34, the penalty for knowingly or purposely providing false information when registering to vote or voting is a class A misdemeanor with a maximum sentence of imprisonment not to exceed one year and a fine not to exceed \$2,000. Fraudulently registering to vote or voting is subject to a civil penalty not to exceed \$5,000.**

If completed, do not compare signatures.



# Electioneering



# Electioneering

The moderator is responsible for acting to deter illegal electioneering at the polling place.

RSA 659:43; RSA 659:44.





# Electioneering

- 10 Foot Wide (Minimum) electioneering free zone.
- Outside designated zone, First Amendment Free Speech rights apply
  - People electioneering may distribute literature to willing recipients
  - People may carry or wear electioneering communications



# Electioneering

- *Minnesota Voters Alliance v. Mansky*, (June 14, 2018)
  - Regulation must be “guided by objective, workable standards.”
  - New Hampshire’s prohibition on distributing, wearing or posting campaign materials in the polling place is a limited prohibition.



# Electioneering

To be subject to the prohibition, the poster, card, handbill, placard, picture, pin, sticker, circular, or article of clothing must be:

- Campaign material;
- Intended to influence the action of a voter;
- Within the polling place



# Electioneering

Campaign material;

- Communication that unambiguously communicates a purpose or goal of instructing a voter how to vote at that polling place at that election



# Electioneering

Prohibited campaign material includes the following:

- “Vote for *candidate name (or party)*”
  - “Vote against *candidate name (or party)*;”
  - “Vote yes on 1;”
  - “Vote no on 2;”
  - A picture of a candidate;
  - A candidate’s name; or
  - An uncommon logo associated with a candidate
- Related to candidates, issues, or parties that appear on the ballot for that election



# Electioneering

- Request voter wearing prohibited electioneering material to remove or cover up unlawful attire.
- Should the voter refuse, **he or she must be allowed to vote**. The proper response if the person is unwilling to cease the improper conduct is to refer the voter to the Attorney General's office for investigation.



# Electioneering

- Once the person has voted, if he or she persists with improper electioneering conduct, it is appropriate to direct the voter to leave the polling place.
- If necessary, summon the assistance of the Attorney General or law enforcement to have the person removed.



# Electioneering

- Limit social or non-election activities
  - Bake sales
  - Community information tables
  - Etc. - See Election Procedure Manual, starting at page 186
- At a minimum have a clear exit path from the rail to the outside of the building.





# Electioneering

RSA 659:44-a: “Electioneering by Public Employees.

- Does not apply to elected officials, but will apply to your employees.
- Do not use taxpayer funded resources in any way to campaign for individuals seeking election.
- More complex limits on questions on the ballot.
- Review the statute and seek legal guidance from town/city legal counsel.



# Polling Place Management



# Polling Place Management

## Check-in Stations:

- Election*Net* shows that almost 10% of New Hampshire Voters' last names start with the letter "M," while less than 2% start with the letter "N"
- Allocate by the likely number of voters versus equal number of letters of the alphabet
- Flexible number of stations/distribution of the alphabet

[illegible]



## **Secretary of State William M. Gardner**

- Voter Turnout - the most important measure of election performance.
- The history of voter turnout in New Hampshire – what New Hampshire's election officials are doing right.

# 1952 - 2016

<b>Presi- dential Election Year</b>	<b>N.H. Turnout: Highest Office/ VAP (%)</b>	<b>U.S. Turnout: Highest Office/ VAP (%)</b>	<b>N.H. Turnout greater than U.S. Turnout (%)</b>
<b>1952</b>	78.2%	63.8%	14.4%
<b>1956</b>	75.2%	58.3%	16.9%
<b>1960</b>	78.7%	62.8%	15.9%
<b>1964</b>	72.4%	61.9%	10.5%
<b>1968</b>	69.6%	60.8%	8.8%
<b>1972</b>	63.6%	55.2%	8.4%
<b>1976</b>	57.3%	53.5%	3.7%
<b>1980</b>	57.2%	52.6%	4.6%
<b>1984</b>	53.1%	53.3%	-0.2%
<b>1988</b>	55.2%	50.3%	4.8%
<b>1992</b>	64.5%	54.7%	9.8%
<b>1996</b>	56.8%	48.1%	8.7%
<b>2000</b>	60.9%	50.0%	10.9%
<b>2004</b>	68.8%	55.5%	13.3%
<b>2008</b>	69.6%	56.9%	12.7%
<b>2012</b>	67.8%	53.6%	14.2%
<b>2016</b>	69.1%	54.7%	14.5%



# Voter Turnout Ranking of States: 1980 - 2016 Presidential Elections, Based on Vote for Highest Office Divided by Voting Age Population (VAP)

1980	%	1984	%	1988	%	1992	%	1996	%	2000	%	2004	%	2008	%	2012	%	2016	%
1 Minnesota	70.0%	1 Minnesota	68.6%	1 Minnesota	66.2%	1 Maine	73.1%	1 Maine	64.2%	1 Minnesota	66.6%	1 Minnesota	74.1%	1 Minnesota	73.2%	1 Minnesota	71.4%	1 Maine	69.4%
2 Idaho	67.9%	2 Montana	65.8%	2 Montana	63.7%	2 Minnesota	71.2%	2 Minnesota	63.1%	2 Maine	66.6%	2 Maine	72.5%	2 Wisconsin	69.6%	2 Wisconsin	69.5%	2 Minnesota	69.4%
3 Wisconsin	67.4%	3 Maine	64.9%	3 North Dakota	63.2%	3 Montana	68.5%	3 Montana	62.3%	3 Alaska	64.9%	3 Wisconsin	71.8%	3 New Hampshire	69.6%	3 New Hampshire	67.8%	3 New Hampshire	69.1%
4 South Dakota	67.3%	4 South Dakota	63.8%	4 South Dakota	62.9%	4 Wisconsin	68.2%	4 South Dakota	60.3%	4 Wisconsin	64.7%	4 New Hampshire	68.8%	4 Wisconsin	69.3%	4 Iowa	67.1%	4 Wisconsin	66.2%
5 Montana	65.1%	5 Wisconsin	63.8%	5 Wisconsin	61.6%	5 Vermont	67.9%	5 Wyoming	59.9%	5 Vermont	63.5%	5 South Dakota	67.3%	5 Iowa	66.9%	5 Maine	67.0%	5 Iowa	65.1%
6 North Dakota	64.8%	6 North Dakota	63.5%	6 Maine	61.5%	6 South Dakota	66.1%	6 Vermont	58.2%	6 New Hampshire	60.9%	6 Iowa	67.3%	6 Michigan	66.4%	6 Colorado	64.5%	6 Colorado	64.6%
7 Utah	64.6%	7 Iowa	63.3%	7 Utah	60.5%	7 North Dakota	66.0%	7 Iowa	57.3%	7 Montana	60.8%	7 Oregon	67.1%	7 Vermont	66.0%	7 Ohio	62.7%	7 Vermont	62.3%
8 Maine	64.6%	8 Oregon	62.5%	8 Idaho	59.9%	8 Oregon	65.3%	8 Idaho	57.2%	8 Iowa	59.8%	8 Alaska	65.6%	8 Montana	65.1%	8 Michigan	62.0%	8 Michigan	62.0%
9 Iowa	62.9%	9 Utah	61.6%	9 Iowa	59.7%	9 Iowa	64.5%	9 Alaska	57.0%	9 North Dakota	59.8%	9 Ohio	65.3%	9 Ohio	65.1%	9 Montana	61.6%	9 Oregon	61.7%
10 Oregon	61.4%	10 Idaho	60.8%	10 Vermont	59.2%	10 New Hampshire	64.5%	10 New Hampshire	56.8%	10 Oregon	59.1%	10 Vermont	65.1%	10 Missouri	64.9%	10 Virginia	60.7%	10 Massachusetts	61.1%
11 Connecticut	61.0%	11 Vermont	60.5%	11 Oregon	58.5%	11 Connecticut	64.1%	11 Wisconsin	56.5%	11 Wyoming	58.3%	11 Michigan	64.4%	11 Colorado	64.7%	11 Massachusetts	60.2%	11 Ohio	61.0%
12 Michigan	60.0%	12 Connecticut	60.3%	12 Nebraska	57.8%	12 Idaho	63.8%	12 Louisiana	56.4%	12 Michigan	57.4%	12 Montana	63.3%	12 Alaska	64.3%	12 North Carolina	60.1%	12 Pennsylvania	61.0%
13 Massachusetts	59.0%	13 Washington	58.6%	13 Colorado	57.3%	13 Alaska	63.6%	13 Oregon	56.3%	13 South Dakota	57.0%	13 North Dakota	63.0%	13 South Dakota	63.4%	13 Vermont	59.6%	13 Montana	60.8%
14 Missouri	58.8%	14 Alaska	58.6%	14 Connecticut	57.2%	14 Nebraska	62.6%	14 North Dakota	55.3%	14 Connecticut	56.7%	14 Missouri	62.9%	14 Oregon	62.7%	14 Missouri	59.6%	14 Virginia	60.8%
15 Rhode Island	58.6%	15 Michigan	58.0%	15 Massachusetts	56.7%	15 Kansas	62.3%	15 Kansas	55.3%	15 Missouri	56.3%	15 Wyoming	62.9%	15 Virginia	61.8%	15 Maryland	59.5%	15 North Carolina	60.2%
16 Illinois	57.8%	16 Ohio	58.0%	16 Missouri	55.5%	16 Utah	61.8%	16 Connecticut	55.1%	16 Washington	56.3%	16 Colorado	61.9%	16 North Dakota	61.7%	16 North Dakota	58.7%	16 Missouri	59.6%
17 Vermont	57.8%	17 Illinois	57.9%	17 New Hampshire	55.2%	17 Missouri	61.6%	17 Nebraska	55.1%	17 Massachusetts	55.5%	17 Washington	61.0%	17 Pennsylvania	61.3%	17 Oregon	58.7%	17 Maryland	59.5%
18 Indiana	57.7%	18 Missouri	57.8%	18 Wyoming	55.1%	18 Michigan	61.1%	18 Washington	54.3%	18 Ohio	55.4%	18 Pennsylvania	60.4%	18 Wyoming	60.9%	18 Washington	58.6%	18 North Dakota	59.3%
19 Washington	57.4%	19 Kansas	57.4%	19 Ohio	55.0%	19 Wyoming	60.6%	19 Ohio	54.2%	19 Delaware	55.1%	19 Nebraska	59.6%	19 Massachusetts	60.9%	19 Delaware	57.8%	19 Delaware	59.2%
20 New Hampshire	57.2%	20 Massachusetts	57.0%	20 Kansas	54.9%	20 Colorado	60.3%	20 Massachusetts	54.2%	20 Nebraska	55.0%	20 Connecticut	59.5%	20 North Carolina	60.7%	20 South Dakota	57.6%	20 Nebraska	58.8%
21 Alaska	57.1%	21 Nebraska	56.6%	21 Illinois	54.2%	21 Ohio	60.2%	21 Missouri	53.5%	21 Louisiana	54.2%	21 Delaware	59.1%	21 Delaware	60.6%	21 Mississippi	57.2%	21 Washington	58.3%
22 Kansas	56.8%	22 New Jersey	56.5%	22 Alaska	54.2%	22 Washington	59.8%	22 Michigan	53.4%	22 Kansas	54.0%	22 Massachusetts	59.0%	22 Maryland	60.6%	22 Pennsylvania	57.2%	22 Connecticut	58.3%
23 Nebraska	56.7%	23 Indiana	56.4%	23 Louisiana	54.2%	23 Massachusetts	59.8%	23 Colorado	51.4%	23 Colorado	53.6%	23 Idaho	58.9%	23 Connecticut	60.4%	23 Louisiana	57.0%	23 Alaska	57.4%
24 Colorado	55.9%	24 Delaware	55.9%	24 Michigan	54.2%	24 Oklahoma	58.8%	24 New Jersey	50.0%	24 Idaho	53.6%	24 Kansas	58.4%	24 Washington	60.3%	24 Nebraska	56.9%	24 Wyoming	57.3%
25 Ohio	55.4%	25 Colorado	55.7%	25 Washington	53.8%	25 Louisiana	58.4%	25 Rhode Island	49.9%	25 Pennsylvania	52.4%	25 Louisiana	57.5%	25 Nebraska	59.4%	25 Wyoming	56.4%	25 Florida	56.9%
26 New Jersey	54.9%	26 Louisiana	55.6%	26 Indiana	53.6%	26 Rhode Island	58.2%	26 Oklahoma	49.0%	26 Illinois	51.5%	26 Maryland	57.1%	26 Mississippi	58.9%	26 Alabama	56.0%	26 Louisiana	56.8%
27 Delaware	54.7%	27 Rhode Island	55.5%	27 New Jersey	52.5%	27 Illinois	58.1%	27 Indiana	48.6%	27 Maryland	51.0%	27 Kentucky	56.9%	27 Kansas	58.8%	27 Connecticut	55.6%	27 South Dakota	56.6%
28 Wyoming	53.4%	28 Wyoming	54.9%	28 Rhode Island	52.5%	28 New Jersey	55.7%	28 Pennsylvania	48.5%	28 Virginia	50.8%	28 Illinois	56.2%	28 Louisiana	58.7%	28 Idaho	55.6%	28 Alabama	56.3%
29 Louisiana	53.2%	29 Pennsylvania	54.3%	29 Mississippi	51.3%	29 Delaware	55.3%	29 Delaware	48.4%	29 Rhode Island	50.8%	29 Virginia	56.1%	29 Idaho	58.6%	29 Dist. of Columbia	55.5%	29 Kentucky	56.1%
30 West Virginia	52.8%	United States	53.3%	30 Delaware	51.0%	United States	54.7%	30 Illinois	48.3%	30 Kentucky	50.5%	30 Florida	55.8%	30 Alabama	58.4%	30 Alaska	55.3%	30 Illinois	56.1%
United States	52.6%	30 New Hampshire	53.1%	31 Oklahoma	50.9%	30 Alabama	54.5%	United States	48.1%	31 Utah	50.2%	31 Utah	55.8%	31 New Jersey	58.2%	31 Florida	55.1%	31 New Jersey	55.7%
31 Oklahoma	52.2%	31 Oklahoma	52.9%	United States	50.3%	31 Indiana	54.5%	31 Utah	47.7%	32 Alabama	50.2%	United States	55.5%	32 Florida	57.6%	32 South Carolina	53.6%	32 Dist. of Columbia	55.4%
32 Pennsylvania	52.0%	32 Mississippi	52.7%	32 Pennsylvania	50.2%	32 Pennsylvania	53.9%	32 Alabama	47.5%	33 New Jersey	50.1%	32 New Jersey	55.5%	33 Illinois	57.4%	United States	53.6%	33 Idaho	55.0%
33 Mississippi	51.9%	33 West Virginia	52.5%	33 New Mexico	49.8%	33 Maryland	53.7%	33 Virginia	47.3%	United States	50.0%	33 Oklahoma	55.2%	34 Rhode Island	57.1%	33 Kansas	53.5%	34 Rhode Island	54.7%
34 Arkansas	51.5%	34 Arkansas	52.3%	34 Kentucky	48.8%	34 Kentucky	53.1%	34 Kentucky	47.3%	34 Indiana	48.2%	34 Alabama	54.9%	35 Indiana	57.0%	34 Rhode Island	53.4%	United States	54.7%
35 New Mexico	50.9%	35 New Mexico	51.9%	35 Maryland	48.5%	35 Kentucky	53.0%	35 Maryland	46.7%	35 Tennessee	48.1%	35 Tennessee	54.2%	United States	56.9%	35 Kentucky	53.4%	35 South Carolina	54.2%
36 Maryland	50.0%	36 Kentucky	51.2%	36 Arkansas	48.2%	36 Virginia	52.7%	36 Arkansas	46.5%	36 Oklahoma	48.1%	36 Mississippi	54.0%	36 Kentucky	55.7%	36 Illinois	53.3%	36 Indiana	54.0%
37 Kentucky	49.9%	37 Maryland	51.1%	37 West Virginia	48.1%	37 Mississippi	52.2%	37 Tennessee	46.3%	37 Mississippi	47.9%	37 North Carolina	53.8%	37 Georgia	55.6%	37 New Jersey	53.2%	37 Kansas	54.0%
38 California	48.9%	38 New York	50.9%	38 Virginia	47.9%	38 Tennessee	52.0%	38 Florida	46.1%	38 Florida	47.8%	38 New Mexico	53.6%	38 South Carolina	55.3%	38 Indiana	52.9%	38 Mississippi	53.3%
39 Tennessee	48.8%	39 Virginia	50.7%	39 New York	47.5%	39 Arizona	51.3%	39 West Virginia	45.5%	39 New York	47.6%	39 West Virginia	53.0%	39 Dist. of Columbia	55.2%	39 Georgia	52.3%	39 Utah	52.8%
40 Alabama	48.7%	40 Alabama	50.3%	40 Alabama	46.7%	40 New Mexico	50.4%	40 New York	45.3%	40 North Carolina	47.4%	40 Indiana	53.0%	40 New Mexico	55.1%	40 Utah	51.4%	40 Georgia	52.6%
41 Florida	48.7%	41 Tennessee	49.4%	41 California	46.5%	41 New York	50.2%	41 Mississippi	45.0%	41 West Virginia	46.1%	41 Rhode Island	52.8%	41 Tennessee	54.5%	41 New Mexico	49.8%	41 New Mexico	50.2%
42 New York	48.0%	42 California	49.3%	42 Texas	45.7%	42 Florida	50.2%	42 New Mexico	44.5%	42 Arkansas	46.0%	42 Arkansas	50.9%	42 Oklahoma	52.8%	42 Tennessee	49.4%	42 New York	49.6%
43 Virginia	47.5%	43 Florida	48.3%	43 Tennessee	45.3%	43 North Carolina	49.7%	43 North Carolina	44.0%	43 South Carolina	45.7%	43 Georgia	51.8%	43 Utah	51.8%	43 Nevada	48.2%	43 Arkansas	49.4%
44 Texas	44.9%	44 Texas	47.4%	44 Arizona	44.9%	44 West Virginia	49.6%	44 California	43.4%	44 New Mexico	45.4%	44 New York	50.6%	44 New York	51.4%	44 Arkansas	47.7%	44 Nevada	49.4%
45 Arizona	44.4%	45 North Carolina	47.3%	45 California	44.6%	45 California	49.3%	45 Georgia	41.4%	45 California	44.1%	45 South Carolina	50.6%	45 Arkansas	50.0%	45 Arizona	46.5%	45 West Virginia	49.2%
46 Hawaii	43.6%	46 Arizona	45.3%	46 Hawaii	44.1%	46 Nevada	49.3%	46 Dist. of Columbia	41.3%	46 Dist. of Columbia	43.9%	46 Dist. of Columbia	49.6%	46 California	49.5%	46 Oklahoma	46.3%	46 Oklahoma	49.0%
47 North Carolina	43.4%	47 Hawaii	44.7%	47 North Carolina	43.5%	47 Texas	48.3%	47 Arizona	41.1%	47 Georgia	42.4%	47 Arizona	47.7%	47 West Virginia	49.1%	47 New York	46.1%	47 Arizona	48.9%
48 Georgia	41.3%	48 Georgia	41.9%	48 Nevada	42.5%	48 Dist. of Columbia	47.7%	48 South Carolina	40.8%	48 Texas	42.3%	48 California	47.3%	48 Arizona	49.1%	48 West Virginia	45.5%	48 Tennessee	48.6%
49 Nevada	41.1%	49 Dist. of Columbia	41.8%	49 South Carolina	39.4%	49 Georgia	45.9%	49 Texas	40.4%	49 Arizona	40.1%	49 Nevada	46.7%	49 Nevada	48.4%	49 California	45.1%	49 California	47.0%
50 South Carolina	40.4%	50 Nevada	41.1%	50 Georgia	39.1%	50 South Carolina	44.8%	50 Hawaii	40.2%	50 Nevada	40.0%	50 Texas	45.5%	50 Texas	45.5%	50 Texas	41.7%	50 Texas	43.4%
51 Dist. of Columbia	35.3%	51 South Carolina	40.9%	51 Dist. of Columbia	38.4%	51 Hawaii	43.0%	51 Nevada	36.5%	51 Hawaii	39.8%	51 Hawaii	43.6%	51 Hawaii	43.8%	51 Hawaii	39.9%	51 Hawaii	38.3%

Source: Dr. Michael P. McDonald, United States Elections Project, 1980 - 2016 Turnout Data Set, Date accessed: Sept. 5, 2017.

by Voting Age Population



# Voter Turnout Ranking of States - 1980 - 2016 Presidential Elections, Based on Vote for Highest Office Divided by Voting Eligible Population (VEP)

1980	%	1984	%	1988	%	1992	%	1996	%	2000	%	2004	%	2008	%	2012	%	2016	%
1 Minnesota	71.2%	1 Minnesota	69.9%	1 Minnesota	67.9%	1 Maine	74.3%	1 Minnesota	66.1%	1 Minnesota	69.5%	1 Minnesota	78.4%	1 Minnesota	77.8%	1 Minnesota	76.0%	1 Minnesota	74.2%
2 Idaho	69.0%	2 Montana	66.4%	2 Montana	64.4%	2 Minnesota	73.7%	2 Alaska	65.2%	2 Alaska	68.1%	2 Wisconsin	74.8%	2 Wisconsin	72.4%	2 Wisconsin	72.9%	2 New Hampshire	71.4%
3 Wisconsin	68.4%	3 Maine	65.8%	3 North Dakota	63.7%	3 Wisconsin	69.9%	3 Montana	63.1%	3 Wisconsin	67.6%	3 Maine	73.8%	3 New Hampshire	71.7%	3 Iowa	70.3%	3 Maine	70.5%
4 South Dakota	67.7%	4 Wisconsin	64.9%	4 South Dakota	63.4%	4 Montana	69.2%	4 Wyoming	61.3%	4 Maine	67.2%	4 Oregon	72.0%	4 Colorado	71.0%	4 New Hampshire	70.2%	4 Colorado	70.1%
5 Utah	66.0%	5 Oregon	64.3%	5 Wisconsin	62.8%	5 Vermont	69.0%	5 South Dakota	61.1%	5 Oregon	64.9%	5 New Hampshire	70.9%	5 Maine	70.6%	5 Colorado	69.9%	5 Wisconsin	69.4%
6 Montana	65.6%	6 South Dakota	64.3%	6 Maine	62.5%	6 Connecticut	68.6%	6 Alaska	59.8%	6 Vermont	64.1%	6 Iowa	69.9%	6 Iowa	69.4%	6 Maine	68.2%	6 Iowa	68.4%
7 Maine	65.4%	7 Iowa	64.1%	7 Utah	62.0%	7 Oregon	68.2%	7 Oregon	59.7%	7 New Hampshire	63.9%	7 Alaska	69.1%	7 Michigan	69.2%	7 Maryland	66.6%	7 Massachusetts	67.2%
8 North Dakota	65.2%	8 North Dakota	64.0%	8 Idaho	61.3%	8 South Dakota	66.7%	8 Connecticut	59.6%	8 Iowa	63.2%	8 South Dakota	68.2%	8 Alaska	68.0%	8 Virginia	66.1%	8 Maryland	66.6%
9 Connecticut	63.9%	9 Connecticut	63.8%	9 Connecticut	60.7%	9 North Dakota	66.6%	9 Idaho	59.3%	9 Connecticut	61.9%	9 Washington	66.9%	9 Oregon	67.7%	9 Massachusetts	65.9%	9 Oregon	66.4%
10 Iowa	63.6%	10 Utah	63.0%	10 Iowa	60.6%	10 Alaska	66.3%	10 Vermont	59.3%	10 Montana	61.6%	10 Ohio	66.8%	10 Missouri	67.6%	10 North Carolina	64.8%	10 Virginia	66.1%
11 Oregon	62.8%	11 Idaho	62.0%	11 Oregon	60.6%	11 New Hampshire	66.1%	11 Washington	58.9%	11 Washington	60.7%	11 Colorado	66.7%	11 Vermont	67.3%	11 Washington	64.8%	11 North Carolina	64.8%
12 Rhode Island	61.6%	12 Vermont	61.5%	12 Vermont	60.1%	12 Iowa	65.8%	12 Iowa	58.8%	12 North Dakota	60.3%	12 Michigan	66.6%	12 Maryland	67.0%	12 Michigan	64.7%	12 Washington	64.8%
13 Massachusetts	61.4%	13 Washington	61.3%	13 Massachusetts	60.0%	13 Idaho	65.6%	13 Massachusetts	58.4%	13 Massachusetts	59.9%	13 Vermont	66.3%	13 New Jersey	67.0%	13 Ohio	64.5%	13 Michigan	64.7%
14 Michigan	61.3%	14 Illinois	60.8%	14 Colorado	59.0%	14 Nebraska	64.2%	14 Wisconsin	58.4%	14 Michigan	59.9%	14 Wyoming	65.7%	14 Virginia	67.0%	14 Oregon	63.1%	14 Florida	64.6%
15 Illinois	60.4%	15 Alaska	60.5%	15 Nebraska	58.8%	15 Utah	64.0%	15 New Hampshire	58.3%	15 Wyoming	59.2%	15 Missouri	65.3%	15 Ohio	66.9%	15 Florida	62.8%	15 Delaware	64.4%
16 Washington	59.6%	16 New Jersey	60.5%	16 Illinois	57.3%	16 Washington	64.0%	16 Louisiana	57.8%	16 Delaware	59.0%	16 Connecticut	65.0%	16 Massachusetts	66.8%	16 Montana	62.5%	16 Connecticut	64.2%
17 Missouri	59.5%	17 Massachusetts	59.9%	17 New Jersey	57.0%	17 Kansas	63.9%	17 Kansas	57.3%	17 Missouri	58.2%	17 North Dakota	64.8%	17 Connecticut	66.6%	17 Delaware	62.3%	17 New Jersey	64.1%
18 Alaska	58.7%	18 Michigan	59.3%	18 Washington	56.8%	18 Massachusetts	63.8%	18 Nebraska	57.0%	18 North Dakota	57.7%	18 Florida	64.4%	18 Washington	66.6%	18 Missouri	62.2%	18 Vermont	63.7%
19 Vermont	58.7%	19 Ohio	58.8%	19 Missouri	56.6%	19 Missouri	63.1%	19 New Jersey	56.4%	19 Colorado	57.5%	19 Montana	64.4%	19 Montana	66.3%	19 Dist. of Columbia	61.5%	19 Pennsylvania	63.6%
20 Indiana	58.3%	20 Rhode Island	58.4%	20 Alaska	56.4%	20 Michigan	63.0%	20 North Dakota	56.0%	20 Idaho	57.2%	20 Delaware	64.2%	20 New Jersey	66.1%	20 New Jersey	61.5%	20 Ohio	62.9%
21 New Hampshire	58.1%	21 Missouri	58.7%	21 New Hampshire	56.4%	21 Colorado	62.9%	21 Ohio	55.4%	21 Nebraska	56.9%	21 Massachusetts	64.2%	21 Delaware	65.6%	21 Connecticut	61.3%	21 Nebraska	62.5%
22 New Jersey	58.1%	22 Kansas	58.4%	22 Rhode Island	56.1%	22 Rhode Island	62.8%	22 Michigan	55.3%	22 New Jersey	56.9%	22 New Jersey	63.8%	22 North Carolina	65.5%	22 Vermont	60.7%	22 Missouri	62.3%
23 Kansas	57.5%	23 Delaware	57.5%	23 Kansas	56.0%	23 Illinois	62.2%	23 Missouri	55.1%	23 Ohio	56.7%	23 Idaho	63.2%	23 South Dakota	64.7%	23 Nebraska	60.3%	23 Illinois	61.9%
24 Nebraska	57.5%	24 Nebraska	57.5%	24 Wyoming	56.0%	24 New Jersey	61.9%	24 Colorado	54.5%	24 Louisiana	56.4%	24 Maryland	62.9%	24 Idaho	63.6%	24 Louisiana	60.2%	24 Montana	61.8%
25 Colorado	57.2%	25 California	57.2%	25 Ohio	55.8%	25 Wyoming	61.9%	25 Rhode Island	54.4%	25 Illinois	56.2%	25 Nebraska	62.9%	25 Illinois	63.6%	25 Idaho	59.8%	25 Alaska	61.3%
26 Ohio	56.1%	26 Colorado	57.1%	26 California	55.7%	26 Ohio	61.3%	26 California	53.7%	26 Florida	55.9%	26 Pennsylvania	62.6%	26 Pennsylvania	63.6%	26 North Dakota	59.8%	26 Dist. of Columbia	60.9%
27 Delaware	56.0%	27 Indiana	57.0%	27 Michigan	55.5%	27 Oklahoma	60.6%	27 Illinois	52.5%	27 California	55.7%	27 Kansas	61.6%	27 Nebraska	62.9%	27 Pennsylvania	59.5%	27 North Dakota	60.9%
28 California	55.0%	28 Louisiana	56.5%	28 Louisiana	55.4%	28 California	60.3%	28 Florida	51.9%	28 Kansas	55.6%	28 Illinois	61.5%	28 Wyoming	62.8%	28 Mississippi	59.3%	28 Louisiana	60.0%
United States	54.2%	29 Wyoming	55.8%	29 Indiana	54.3%	29 Louisiana	59.7%	29 New York	51.9%	29 Maryland	55.5%	29 Louisiana	61.1%	29 North Dakota	62.7%	29 South Dakota	59.3%	29 Wyoming	59.7%
29 Wyoming	54.1%	30 New York	55.6%	30 Delaware	52.9%	United States	58.1%	United States	51.7%	30 New York	55.1%	30 Virginia	60.6%	30 Georgia	62.5%	30 Georgia	59.0%	United States	59.3%
30 Louisiana	54.0%	United States	55.2%	United States	52.8%	30 Delaware	58.0%	30 Delaware	51.2%	United States	54.2%	United States	60.1%	31 Kansas	62.0%	31 Illinois	58.9%	30 Georgia	59.2%
31 Oklahoma	53.2%	31 Pennsylvania	55.1%	31 New York	52.7%	31 Maryland	57.7%	31 Oklahoma	51.0%	31 Rhode Island	54.2%	31 New Mexico	59.0%	32 Rhode Island	61.8%	32 Alaska	58.7%	31 Idaho	59.1%
32 West Virginia	53.2%	32 New Hampshire	54.1%	32 Oklahoma	52.1%	32 New York	56.6%	32 Maryland	50.4%	32 Pennsylvania	54.1%	32 Utah	58.9%	United States	61.6%	33 Alabama	58.6%	32 Rhode Island	59.0%
33 Pennsylvania	52.6%	33 Oklahoma	54.0%	33 Mississippi	52.0%	33 Florida	55.9%	33 Utah	50.2%	33 Virginia	54.0%	33 California	58.8%	33 Dist. of Columbia	61.5%	34 Wyoming	58.6%	33 Alabama	59.0%
34 Mississippi	52.4%	34 Maryland	53.8%	34 New Mexico	52.0%	34 Alabama	55.7%	34 Virginia	50.2%	34 Utah	53.8%	34 Kentucky	58.7%	34 Louisiana	61.2%	United States	58.0%	34 Kentucky	58.7%
35 New Mexico	52.3%	35 New Mexico	53.8%	35 Maryland	51.6%	35 Arizona	55.7%	35 Pennsylvania	49.7%	35 Kentucky	52.2%	35 Rhode Island	58.5%	35 Mississippi	61.0%	35 Rhode Island	58.0%	35 South Dakota	58.5%
36 Arkansas	52.0%	36 Mississippi	53.3%	36 Pennsylvania	51.0%	36 Indiana	55.4%	36 Indiana	49.6%	36 Alabama	51.6%	36 Oklahoma	58.3%	36 California	60.9%	36 Kansas	56.9%	36 Kansas	57.7%
37 Florida	52.0%	37 Arkansas	53.0%	37 Texas	50.1%	37 Virginia	55.4%	37 Alabama	48.8%	37 North Carolina	50.7%	37 New York	58.0%	37 New Mexico	60.9%	37 Nevada	56.4%	37 Nevada	57.3%
38 Maryland	52.0%	38 West Virginia	52.9%	38 Virginia	49.8%	38 Pennsylvania	54.9%	38 Kentucky	48.2%	38 Oklahoma	49.9%	38 North Carolina	57.8%	38 Alabama	60.8%	38 South Carolina	56.3%	38 New York	56.8%
39 New York	51.7%	39 Florida	52.4%	39 Kentucky	49.3%	39 Arkansas	54.3%	39 Arkansas	47.9%	39 Tennessee	49.9%	39 Alabama	57.2%	39 Indiana	59.1%	39 Kentucky	55.7%	39 South Carolina	56.7%
40 Kentucky	50.5%	40 Virginia	52.4%	40 Arkansas	49.0%	40 Texas	54.2%	40 Tennessee	47.5%	40 Indiana	49.3%	40 Tennessee	56.3%	40 New York	59.0%	40 Utah	55.5%	40 Utah	56.7%
41 Alabama	49.2%	41 Kentucky	51.8%	41 Florida	49.0%	41 Nevada	53.9%	41 New Mexico	47.4%	41 Texas	49.2%	41 Georgia	56.2%	41 South Carolina	58.0%	41 Indiana	55.2%	41 California	56.7%
42 Tennessee	49.2%	42 Texas	51.0%	42 West Virginia	48.5%	42 Kentucky	53.8%	42 Dist. of Columbia	46.6%	42 Mississippi	49.1%	42 Mississippi	55.7%	42 Kentucky	57.9%	42 California	55.1%	42 Indiana	56.4%
43 Virginia	48.7%	43 Alabama	50.9%	43 Hawaii	47.9%	43 Dist. of Columbia	53.3%	43 Texas	46.5%	43 New Mexico	48.5%	43 Nevada	55.3%	43 Nevada	57.0%	43 New Mexico	54.6%	43 Mississippi	55.6%
44 Texas	47.4%	44 Tennessee	50.1%	44 Arizona	47.7%	44 Tennessee	53.2%	44 North Carolina	46.3%	44 Dist. of Columbia	48.3%	44 Indiana	54.8%	44 Tennessee	57.0%	44 New York	53.1%	44 Arizona	55.0%
45 Hawaii	46.9%	45 Hawaii	48.4%	45 Alabama	47.5%	45 New Mexico	53.1%	45 Mississippi	45.9%	45 Arkansas	47.9%	45 Dist. of Columbia	54.3%	45 Arizona	56.7%	45 Arizona	52.6%	45 New Mexico	54.8%
46 Arizona	46.2%	46 North Carolina	46.2%	46 Tennessee	46.1%	46 Mississippi	52.9%	46 West Virginia	45.9%	46 South Carolina	47.0%	46 Arizona	54.1%	46 Utah	55.0%	46 Tennessee	51.9%	46 Arkansas	52.8%
47 North Carolina	44.1%	47 Arizona	47.7%	47 Nevada	45.6%	47 North Carolina	51.4%	47 Arizona	45.6%	47 West Virginia	46.6%	47 West Virginia	54.1%	47 Oklahoma	54.1%	47 Arkansas	50.7%	47 Oklahoma	52.1%
48 Nevada	43.3%	48 Dist. of Columbia	44.8%	48 North Carolina	44.5%	48 West Virginia	50.1%	48 Georgia	44.4%	48 Georgia	45.8%	48 Texas	53.7%	48 Texas	54.1%	48 Texas	49.6%	48 Texas	51.6%
49 Georgia	42.1%	49 Nevada	43.6%	49 Dist. of Columbia	42.5%	49 Georgia	48.5%	49 Hawaii	43.9%	49 Arizona	45.6%	49 Arkansas	53.6%	49 Arkansas	52.5%	49 Oklahoma	49.2%	49 Tennessee	51.2%
50 South Carolina	41.1%	50 Georgia	43.1%	50 Georgia	40.6%	50 Hawaii	46.9%	50 South Carolina	42.2%	50 Nevada	45.2%	50 South Carolina	53.0%	50 West Virginia	49.9%	50 West Virginia	46.3%	50 West Virginia	50.1%
51 Dist. of Columbia	37.2%	51 South Carolina	41.6%	51 South Carolina	40.2%	51 South Carolina	46.1%	51 Nevada	40.9%	51 Hawaii	44.2%	51 Hawaii	48.2%	51 Hawaii	48.8%	51 Hawaii	44.2%	51 Hawaii	42.2%

Source: Dr. Michael P. McDonald, United States Elections Project, 1980 - 2016 Turnout Data Set, Date accessed: Sept. 5, 2017.

## by Voting Eligible Population



# Thank you

